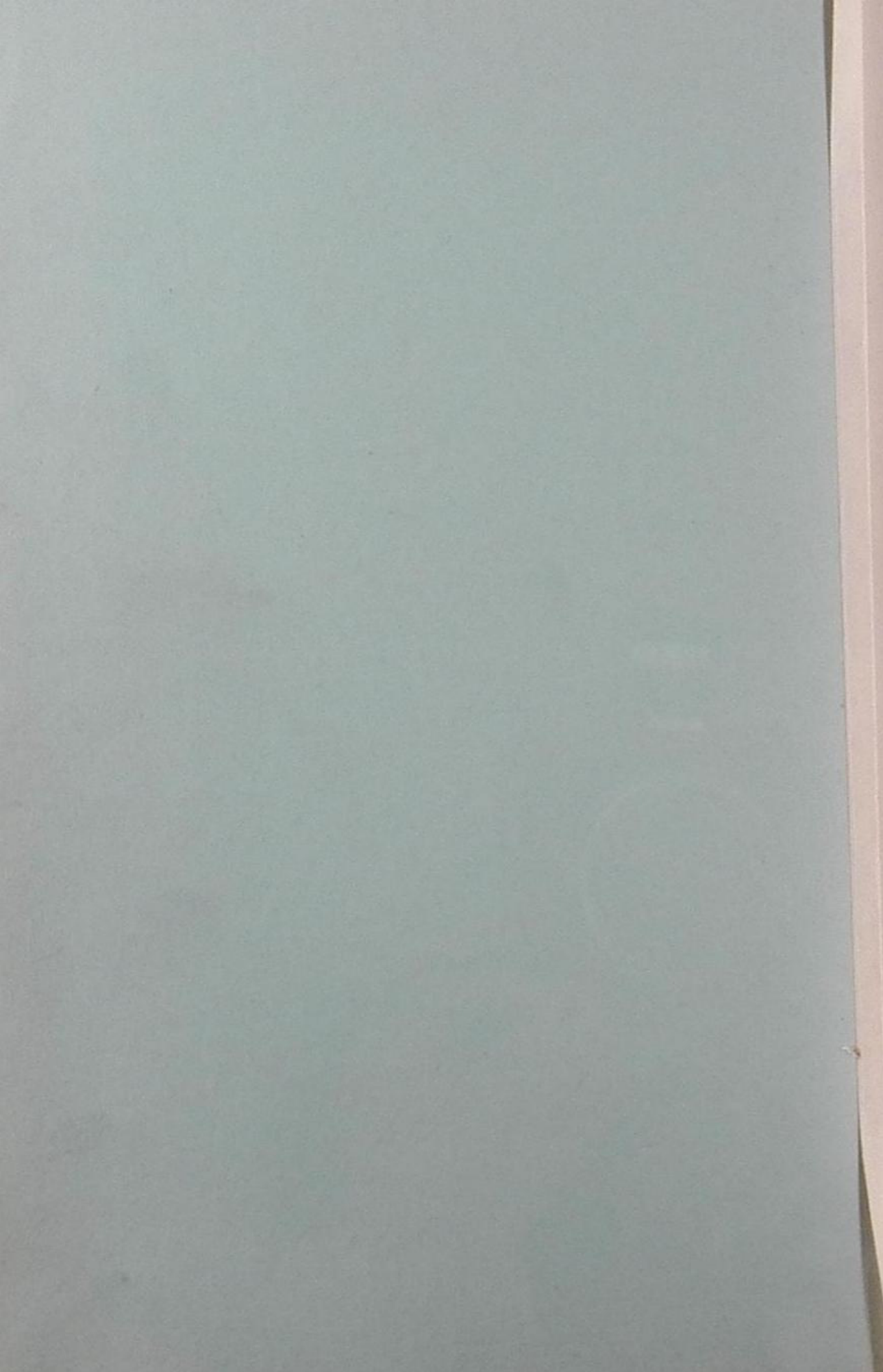




1935 - 1936



THE LITTLE INDEX

A ready help for easy reference to information most commonly desired.

	PAGE
Student Organizations	22
Admission	27
Scholarships	29
Expenses	31
Courses of Instruction	34
Biological Sciences	35
Fine Arts	41
Language and Literature	57
Physical Sciences and Mathematics	63
Secretarial Studies	65
Social Science	67
Preparatory School	71
Courses of Instruction	73
Student Regulations	77

FRANCES SHIMER
JUNIOR COLLEGE

and

PREPARATORY SCHOOL

[FOUNDED MAY 11, 1853]

MOUNT CARROLL, ILLINOIS

EIGHTY-THIRD YEAR

1935-36

Member of the North Central Association of

76
THE
EIGHTY-THIRD
ANNUAL CATALOGUE
for 1934-35

and

Announcements

for 1935-36

Volume XXVI - Number 5

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Calendar of the Academic Year.....	7
Board of Trustees	8
Faculty	9
History	13
Location and Equipment	14
General Information	
Religious Life	18
Health	19
Social Life	19
Guidance	20
Dickerson Art Gallery	20
Cultural Resources	21
Student Organizations	22

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

Organization	26
Admission	27
Marking System	28
Requirements for Graduation.....	28
Scholarships and Awards	29
Expenses	31
Withdrawal	33
Changing Courses	33

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Biological Sciences	35
Physical Education	36
Home Economics	38
Graphic and Plastic Arts	41
Music	46
Speech Arts	53
Drama	54
Language and Literature	57
Library Science	61
Physical Science and Mathematics.....	63
Secretarial Studies	65
Social Sciences	67

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

Purpose	71
Admission	71
Expenses	71

Course of Study	Page
Language	73
Mathematics	74
History	74
Science	75
Home Economics	75
Fine Arts	76
Physical Education	76
Student Regulations	77
Calendar of Events	79
Alumnae Association	82
Dickerson Art Gallery	82
Register of Students	83
General Index	90



CALENDAR FOR 1935 - 36

1935

Sept. 18	Wednesday	First Semester opens. Registration completed.
Sept. 19	Thursday	Classes begin 8:00 a. m.
Sept. 21	Saturday	Reception to faculty and students.
Oct. 2	Wednesday	Last day for changes in registration.
Nov. 28	Thursday	Thanksgiving Day.
Dec. 20	Friday	Christmas vacation begins 12:00 noon.

1936

Jan. 8	Wednesday	Christmas vacation ends. Classes resume 8:00 a. m.
Jan. 30	Thursday	Final examinations begin.
Feb. 1	Saturday	First Semester closes 4:00 p. m.
Feb. 3	Monday	Registration for second semester completed, 4:00 p. m.
Feb. 4	Tuesday	Second semester opens. Classes begin 8:00 a. m.
Feb. 18	Tuesday	Last day for changes in registration.
Feb. 22	Saturday	Washington's Birthday.
April 3	Friday	Spring vacation begins 12:00 noon.
April 15	Wednesday	Spring vacation ends. Classes resume 8:00 a. m.
May 11	Monday	Founder's Day.
May 23	Saturday	Annual May Fete.
June 3	Wednesday	Final examinations begin.
June 6	Saturday	Class Day. Reception and exhibits. Alumnae Association Picnic.
June 7	Sunday	Commencement Service.
June 8	Monday	Eighty-third Annual Commencement.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Officers

SAMUEL JAMES CAMPBELL, *President*.

JOHN F. MOULDS, *Vice-President*.

FLOYD C. WILCOX, *Secretary*.

WILLIAM E. GOODMAN, *Treasurer*.

P. K. MILES, *Assistant Treasurer*.

Class of 1935

J. H. MILES, Mount Carroll NATHANIEL MILES, Mount Carroll

ROBERT MAYNARD HUTCHINS, Chicago

*J. DWIGHT DICKERSON, Chicago

Class of 1936

JOHN F. MOULDS, Chicago WILLIAM E. GOODMAN, Chicago

NORRIS L. TIBBETS, Chicago J. D. ELLIFF, Columbia, Missouri

GEORGE ALAN WORKS, Chicago

Class of 1937

SAMUEL JAMES CAMPBELL, Mount Carroll

JESSIE MILES CAMPBELL, Mount Carroll

S. C. CAMPBELL, Mount Carroll

MRS. EDWIN EWART AUBREY, Chicago

* Deceased

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

FLOYD CLEVELAND WILCOX, A.M., President.

A.B., Kalamazoo College, 1916; B.D., Union Theological Seminary, 1918; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1921; D.D., Kalamazoo College, 1922; Graduate Student, Stanford University, 1923-26; Cubberley Fellow in School Administration, Stanford University, 1923-26; Principal, Ningpo Academy, Ningpo, China, 1915-26; Professor of Education, Shanghai College, Shanghai, China, 1924-28; Dean of the Faculty, Shanghai College, 1927-28; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1930-.

HELEN BROWN BURTON, A.M., Dean.

Vassar College, 1906-08; A.B., University of Wisconsin, 1927; A.M., *Ibid.*, 1928; Graduate Student, *Ibid.*, 1928-29, 1931-35; Assistant, Department of History, University of Wisconsin, 1927-29, 1931-34; Instructor, Department of History, Milwaukee Downer College, 1929-31; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1934-.

ANGELINE BETH HOSTETTER, Ph.B., Registrar; Latin.

Ph.B., University of Chicago, 1907; Graduate student, *Ibid.*, 1909-10; Study in Paris, Summer, 1911; Graduate student, University of Chicago, Summer, 1919, and 1929; Greek Division, European Summer School, Bureau of University Travel, 1923; Leave of absence, 1925-26, for European travel; Certificat d'assiduite from the Sorbonne, Paris, for four months' graduate work in Latin Language and Literature, 1926; Study, Columbia University, Summer, 1931; Instructor, Central College, Pella, Iowa, 1908-09; Instructor, Frances Shimer School, 1903-04, 1905-06, 1910-11; Instructor in French, Annie Wright Seminary, Tacoma, Washington, 1911-14; Instructor in French and German, Christian College, Columbia, Missouri, 1915-16; Instructor in Latin, Frances Shimer School, 1916-17, 1918-25, 1924-30; Acting Dean, 1930-31; Dean of Women, 1931-34; Registrar, 1934-.

ELIZABETH SCHUSTER, Principal in Piano.

Piano, Harmony and Composition, C. L. Capen; Organ, S. B. Whitney, Boston, 1893-96; Piano, private pupil of Barth; Organ, Grunke, Berlin, 1896-97; Piano, Joseffy, New York, Summer, 1909; Private studio, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1899-1905; Meredith College, Raleigh, N. C., Professor of Piano, Instructor of Harmony and Analysis, 1906-09; Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., Director, School of Music, Professor Piano, Organ, and Harmony, 1909-12; Shorter College, Rome, Ga., Head of Organ Department, Professor of Piano, Instructor in Harmony and Analysis, 1912-15; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1915-.

MARY ORENDA POLLARD, A.M., English.

A.B., Middlebury College, 1896; A.M., *Ibid.*, 1900; Graduate student University of Nevada, 1901; Graduate student, University of Chicago, summers of 1904, 1908, 1909, 1925, 1926; Travel in England and Scotland, Summer, 1908, 1931; Instructor High School, Middlebury, Vermont, 1897-1901; High School, Sherburne, Minnesota, 1903-04; Township High School, Evanston, Illinois, 1905-10; Head Resident, Pi Beta Phi Settlement School, Gatlinburg, Tennessee, 1913-16; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1916-20, 1921-.

MABEL PETERS, M.S., Biological Science.

A.B., Michigan State Normal College, 1921; M.S., University of Michigan, 1922; Summer School, University of Michigan, 1922, 1931; Principal of High School, Petersburg, Michigan, 1915-18; Assistant in Department of Botany, University of Michigan, 1921-22; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1922-.

ELLA FORTNA, M.S., Home Economics.

B.S., University of Nebraska, 1921; M.S., Iowa State College, 1924; Graduate Student, University of Chicago, Summer, 1926; Instructor, High School, Ulysses, Neb., 1912-13; Campbell, Neb., 1913-16; Principal High School, Normal Training Dept., Franklin, Neb., 1918-19; Instructor, High School, University Place, Neb., 1921-23; Instructor in Home Economics, Summer, Peru State Normal School, 1921; Nebraska Wesleyan College, 1922-24; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1924-.

EDNA THOREN, A.M., French.

A.B., Lombard College, 1911; A.M., University of Illinois, 1914; McGill University, Summer, 1923; Institute of French Education, Penn State College, Summer, 1925; University of Chicago, Summer, 1929; University of Wisconsin, Summers of 1916, 1919, 1921, 1934; European Travel, Summer, 1924; Student at Cours d'été, University de Lille, Boulogne-sur-Mer, France, Summer, 1927; High School Instructor: Boone, Ia., 1912-13; Galesburg, Ill., 1915-24; Oak Park, Ill., 1924-25; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1925—.

RUBY BAXTER, A.M., Mathematics.

A. B., Illinois Woman's College, 1919; A.M., University of Illinois, 1927; Graduate work, University of Chicago, Summer, 1923; Columbia University, Summer, 1931; Instructor in Mathematics, Danville High School, 1920-23; Jacksonville High School, 1923-26; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1927—.

MILDRED L. JAYNES, A.B., Physical Education.

A.B., Carleton College, 1924; Summer School, University of Minnesota, 1927; Study, Pavley-Oukrainsky Russian Ballet School, summer, 1932; Northwestern University, summer, 1934; Instructor in Physical Education, Grand Rapids, Minnesota, 1925-28; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1928—.

ESTELLE COZINE, A.M., Speech, Dramatic Art.

B.M., Albion College, 1919; A.B., Ibid, 1920; A.M., University of Michigan, 1922; Professional theatre in New York City, including experience with the following: Provincetown Theater, Neighborhood Playhouse, Theatre Guild, student with Madame Prespeuskaya, 1925-26, Yale University School of the Drama, 1929-30; Instructor Albion, Michigan, High-school, 1921; Instructor Tarkio College, Missouri, 1923-25; Assistant, University of Michigan Summer School, 1924; Instructor, Bradley Polytechnic Institute, 1927-28; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1930—.

JUSTINE VAN GUNDY, A.M., English.

A.B., Monmouth College, 1923; A.M., University of Illinois, 1924; European travel, Summers, 1921, 1930, 1934; Instructor in English, University of Illinois, 1924-31; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1931—.

ELDON R. BURKE, A. M., History.

A.B., Manchester College, 1922; A.M., University of Chicago, 1926; Study, Ohio State University, summer, 1930; University of Chicago, 1927-29; '31-'32; University of Chicago, summer, 1933; Principal, West High School, Plymouth, Indiana, 1922-24; sub-instructor, Manchester College, 1926; Professor, Ohio Northern University, 1927-31; Professor, Indiana University Extension, summer, 1932, 1934; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1932—.

LOIS E. ENGLEMAN, B.S. in L.S., Librarian.

A.B., Millikan University, 1922; University of Colorado, summer, 1927; European Travel, summer, 1929; B.S. in L.S., Western Reserve University, 1931; Cambridge University, England, Summer Session, 1934; Instructor, South Bend Junior High School, 1925-26; Instructor, Elkhart, Indiana, 1926-30; Librarian, Akron High School, Akron, Ohio, 1931-32; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1932—.

LEOPOLD SCHWING, A.B., Violin.

A.B., Baldwin Wallace College, 1923; Western Reserve University, Graduate School, 1931; Summer Session, Fontainebleau School of Fine Arts, 1923; Private student of G. Remy, Paris, 1923; Carl Fleisch and Richard Hartzler, Berlin, 1923-25; Member of the Cleveland Orchestra, 1925; University of Wisconsin, summer, 1934; Professor of violin and theory, Cass School of Music and the Parmelee Studios, Cleveland, Ohio, 1925; Professor of violin, theory and ensemble, Illinois College, Jacksonville, Illinois, 1926-28; Professor of violin and ensemble, MacMurray College, Jacksonville, Illinois, 1928-33; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1933—.

FRIEDA SCHWING, Piano.

Graduate in Piano and Arts, Academy for Girls, The Hague, Holland, 1912; Student in Piano, Cologne Conservatory, Germany, 1913; Private pupil of Conrad Ansoerge, Berlin, 1919; Private pupil of Marie Hartzer-Stibbe, Berlin, 1920-23; Instructor in Piano, Academy for Girls, The Hague, Holland, 1911-12; Private instructor in Piano, Berlin, 1923-25; Instructor in Piano, MacMurray College, Jacksonville, Illinois, 1925-33; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1933—.

WENONAH BELL, Art.

Art Diploma, Brenau College, Gainesville, Georgia, 1912; Colorado Academy, Paris, 1912-13; Teachers College, Columbia University, summer, 1915; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Chester Springs, summers, 1920-21; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1920-25; Cresson Scholarship for study and travel in Europe, Hoffman Art School, Capri, Italy, summers, 1924-25; Toppan Prize, 1925; Mary Smith Prize, 1926; Georgia-Alabama Artists Exhibit, 1932; Instructor, Chowan College, Waynesville, Va., 1913-16; Fairfax Hall, Murfreesboro, N. C., 1920-21; Merchantville, Public Schools, New Jersey, 1921-23; Bullina College, Bristol, Va., 1924-28; Private Classes, Warm Springs Foundation, Georgia, 1929-34; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1934—.

†ALICE ELIZABETH RYDER, M.S., Physical Sciences.

Diploma, Dietician, Battle Creek College, 1922; B.S., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1925; Cornell University, summer, 1926; M.S., University of Chicago, 1929; *ibid.*, summers, 1927-28-29; Columbia University, summer, 1930; University of Chicago, 1931-33; Instructor and Dean of Women, Mt. Allison University, Sackville, N. B., 1925-27; Dietician, Battle Creek Sanatorium, 1922-24; Instructor, New York State College for Teachers, Albany, 1927-31; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1935—.

*CECILIA SCHUCK, Ph.D., Physical Sciences.

A.B., Indiana State Teachers College, 1922; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1923; Iowa State College, 1923-24, summers, 1925-27; University of Chicago, summers, 1929-33, 1933-34; Ph.D., University of Chicago, 1934; Instructor, Bedford High School, Bedford, Indiana, 1920-21; Graduate Assistant, Iowa State College, 1922-24; Instructor, Oakland City College, Indiana, summer, 1924; Grand Rapids Junior College, 1924-30; Assistant Professor, Florida State College for Women, 1930-33; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1934-35.

GLADYS GILDEROY SCOTT, Voice.

Guildhall School of Music, London; Challet Vieg Ecole de Chant, Paris; Special Coaching with Randegger, Sir Henry Wood, Frank Damrosch, Edgar Nelson, William Shakespeare, Shirley Gandell; Principal Contralto in Moody-Manners Grand Opera Company and Interstate Opera Company; Instructor, University School of Music, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1920-23; Mount Mary College, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 1929-34; Knupfer Studio, Chicago, 1925-30; Private Studios, Chicago, 1930-34; Frances Shimer Junior College, 1934—.

* First semester, 1934-35.

† Second semester, 1934-35.

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

FLOYD CLEVELAND WILCOX, *President.*

HELEN BROWN BURTON, *Dean.*

A. BETH HOSTETTER, *Registrar.*

LOIS E. ENGLEMAN, *Librarian.*

MABEL LOUISE PETERS, *Head of College Hall.*

JUSTINE VAN GUNDY, *Head of Hathaway Hall.*

RUBY BAXTER, *Head of McKee Hall.*

SYLVIA E. CAWTHORNE, *Secretary to the President*

WILMA M. JOHNSON, R.N., *Resident Nurse.*

PAUL K. MILES, *Assistant to the President.*

MARY D. MILES, *Accountant.*

ELLA M. FORTNA, *Head Housekeeper.*

DOROTHY JANE HILL, *Representative.*

HISTORY

This institution is not an experiment: it is now educating the fourth generation of young women. It was opened on May 11, 1853, by two young women from New York State, Frances Ann Wood and Cinderella Gregory, the latter of whom withdrew from the work in 1870. For a period of forty-three years the institution was known as Mount Carroll Seminary and was administered by its founder, Mrs. Frances Wood Shimer. By her wish in 1896 it was transferred to a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees of fifteen members, representing the University of Chicago, the alumnae of the Seminary, and the citizens of Mount Carroll. From that date until 1931 the institution was known as The Frances Shimer Academy and The Frances Shimer School. At the latter date the trustees authorized the use of the name Frances Shimer Junior College and Preparatory School, as a consequence of a reorganization by which the four-year junior college became the chief organization unit.

The College is not maintained for profit. All its resources are held in trust and all earnings are used to maintain and improve its work.

The hundreds of graduates and students of Mount Carroll Seminary are included as graduates and students of the College, and this large constituency, with traditions of culture and Christian service of over seventy-five years, furnishes a constant source of support.

The institution was one of the first to undertake junior college work. The initial junior college class was graduated in 1909 and for some years the enrollment in the college has over-shadowed that in the academy.

Convinced that another step in advance was necessary, the Board of Trustees in 1931 authorized a reorganization in the form of a four-year junior college, beginning with the eleventh high school year and continuing through the sophomore college year. The plan was based on the conviction that a new alignment in the educational structure was necessary in order to complete with the greatest efficiency the training of the general education period. A new alignment between high school and college was sought that could be psychologically justified. The four-year junior college is believed to be the institution where the problems relating to the co-ordination of high school and college can be taken up without prejudice and solved.

Since the retirement of the founder two incumbents have been appointed to the office of president. In 1897 Reverend William Parker McKee was called from the pastorate of the Olivet Baptist Church, Minneapolis, to be president. During his long administration all of the present very complete plant was built and the equipment acquired. He retired to be president emeritus in 1930 after an uninterrupted service of thirty-three years. His death occurred in 1933.

Floyd Cleveland Wilcox became president in 1930.

LOCATION

Mount Carroll, a town of 2,000 people, situated in northwestern Illinois, ten miles from the Mississippi River, is attractively located among picturesque hills. The neighborhood is justly celebrated for its beauty and healthfulness. The canyons formed by the erosion of the Waukarusa River are the scene of many picnics and outings and the objective of many hikes and camping expeditions. Mount Carroll is the county seat of Carroll County, and is exclusively a place of residence. The absence of mines, factories, or great industrial enterprises makes the community an ideal one for an educational institution of this type.

Mount Carroll is on the Omaha Division of the Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific Railway, one hundred and twenty-eight miles west of Chicago. It is accessible, also, by automobile over state highways Nos. 27 and 40, by which excellent connections over paved roads are made with the Lincoln Highway and other great thoroughfares. Paved highways lead to urban centers in five different directions.

EQUIPMENT

Frances Shimer Junior College has the advantage of eighty years of history, experience, and traditions; yet its equipment is entirely modern, having been rebuilt and enlarged since 1903. The plant consists of twelve buildings, solidly constructed of brick and stone, heated by steam from a central plant, lighted by electricity, and furnished with modern conveniences. The architecture is colonial. Each building was erected and equipped for the purpose it serves in the educational program of the institution. Adequate fire protection is secured by standpipes with hose connections on each floor and by fire escapes on every building where students reside.

DEARBORN HALL (1903)

This building for Instrumental and Vocal Music is named for Mrs. Isabel Dearborn Hazzen, formerly head of the Department of Music for over twenty years. It contains large, attractively furnished teaching studios and eighteen well-lighted and ventilated practice rooms.

HATHAWAY HALL (1905)

Hathaway Hall was named for Mrs. Mary L. Hathaway Corbett, of the Class of 1869, a sister of Mrs. Hattie N. LePelley, a former Trustee of the School, who gave liberally toward the erection and furnishing of the building. The three floors contain rooms for forty-five people, baths, and a common social room furnished by the Mount Carroll Seminary and Frances Shimer School Association of Chicago.

WEST HALL
(1906)

West Hall is a well-equipped home for fifty people. On the ground floor is a large, homelike common room, with fireplace, that is a favorite gathering place for all students. The art studios are on the upper floor.

METCALF HALL
(1907)

Metcalf Hall contains offices of administration, post office, bank, school bookstore, cloakrooms, class rooms, and auditorium. The auditorium is equipped with stage and curtain. The walls are adorned with pictures presented by various classes and individuals illustrating different periods of art and architecture, and including, among others, a plaster cast of a part of the frieze of the Parthenon, large photographs of the Roman Forum, the Parthenon, the Cathedral of Florence, Michelangelo's "Jeremiah," the Cathedral of Amiens, Rembrandt's "Syndics," Durer's "Saints Mark and Paul," and St. Peter's Church.

The building is named in honor of Mrs. Sarah Metcalf, a life-long friend of the School, whose son, the late Dr. Henry S. Metcalf, was long president of the Board of Trustees. The School is indebted to the late Andrew Carnegie for a gift of \$10,000 toward the erection of this building.

COLLEGE HALL
(1909)

College Hall provides an attractive home for college students, and social rooms for the use of the entire student body. The first floor contains a drawing-room 40 x 32 feet, a broad, spacious reception hall, a parlor, a dining-room, and a service kitchen.

POWER PLANT AND LAUNDRY
(1911)

In the steam plant, from which all buildings are heated, are installed two tubular boilers of 150 and 225 horsepower. These boilers are served by Jones' underfeed stokers. The plant maintains an even pressure of steam in the radiators in rooms and halls throughout the institution.

The laundry, which is also in the building, is equipped with modern laundry machinery.

THE INFIRMARY
(1913)

This building affords excellent equipment for the care of students in case of illness. The building contains a nurse's business office, two completely equipped, well-lighted and ventilated wards with a capacity of ten beds, bathrooms, two private rooms, and a kitchenette. A trained nurse is in constant residence.

SCIENCE HALL

(1914)

Science Hall provides excellent facilities for the work in science. The first floor contains large, thoroughly equipped, modern laboratories for the work in Domestic Science. On the second floor are the Physics, Chemistry, and Biology laboratories, with all necessary modern appliances, and a commodious, well-appointed room for Mathematics.

WILLIAM PARKER MCKEE HALL

(1922)

William Parker McKee Hall, built by funds contributed by the Baptist Board of Education, of red pressed brick with stone trimmings, is four stories high. The ground floor contains the central dining-room. The other floors have a parlor for the use of students, a suite of rooms for the Head of the Hall, a kitchenette, ample bathrooms, and rooms for fifty-six students and teachers. This building furnishes a home for college girls, and a dining-room for the entire College. This building is named for William Parker McKee in honor of the completion of twenty-five years of service as President.

CAMPBELL LIBRARY

Campbell Memorial Library was erected during the year 1925 by funds furnished in part by Mr. George D. Campbell and Mr. S. J. Campbell of the Board of Trustees, and by Miss Jessie Campbell, '07. The College is also indebted to the late Senator William McKinley for a gift of \$5,000 for this building. It is named in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Campbell, long friends of the institution. It is a two-story-and-basement building of the Colonial style of architecture, solidly constructed of brick, concrete and steel.

The benefit of much expert advice was enjoyed in planning the arrangement and equipment of the building, designed by the late C. A. Eckstrom, Chicago, and every care was taken to make it adequate for the purpose. It is finished in red oak, with rubber tile floors insuring the desired quiet. The equipment was furnished by the Library Bureau. The basement contains shelves for storage. The reading-room occupies the entire first floor. The present library of more than 8,000 volumes, besides many bound magazines and useful bulletins, is well catalogued and in charge of a trained librarian. The library is also adequately supplied with magazines and periodicals. The Hazzen Memorial Collection consisting of over 1,000 volumes was contributed by the late Mrs. Isabel

Dearborn Hazzen from the library of her husband, the late Henry Wilmarth Hazzen, long a teacher in the School. The Hazzen Endowment provides for the development of the collection. Another valuable addition of books received during 1925 was the collection given by Mrs. Winona Branch Sawyer, '71, of Lincoln, Nebraska. The upper floor of the library is occupied by the Dickerson Art Gallery. One room in this building is devoted to the collection gathered by the Frances Shimer Historical Commission.

WINONA BRANCH SAWYER HOUSE (1926)

Winona Branch Sawyer House, a commodious home for the president, was the gift of Mrs. Winona Branch Sawyer, of the Class of '71. It is built of brick in the Colonial style of architecture in harmony with the other buildings of the group.

GYMNASIUM AND SWIMMING POOL (1929)

The building contains on the first floor a tile-lined swimming pool, 60 x 25 feet, showers, dressing rooms, drying-room, lockers, toilets, and modern facilities for the refiltration and sterilization of the water in the pool.

On the upper floor are the gymnasium, the office of the Director of Physical Education, examination rooms, equipment and cloak rooms, with additional showers, dressing-rooms, and lockers. The main room, 87 x 52 feet, gives ample space for all indoor games and all types of gymnastic work. At the south end of the room is an elevated stage with curtain, cyclorama setting, and a well-appointed, modern system of lighting. Adequate provision is thus made for the work of the Department of Speech and Dramatics.

GENERAL INFORMATION

AIMS

Recognizing that the aim of all effective education today must be to help the individual to know herself and the world in which she lives, Frances Shimer seeks by certain specific objectives and means to achieve this goal.

An alert and well-trained mind in a sound body is held to be the foundation of all satisfactory and efficient living. To this end instruction by a thoroughly trained and experienced faculty is maintained on a high college level, and each girl's physical well-being is promoted through individual attention to her health problems and through a systematic course of physical education.

Equally necessary to a balanced personality is the development of emotional poise and stability. With the conviction that intelligent and happy adjustment to the demands of the social group within the school may afford an invaluable pattern for later and more complex social adjustments, Frances Shimer makes every effort to create a group life that is well-regulated and yet gives freedom for the development of individual responsibility.

Frances Shimer believes that happiness in a changing world depends in a large measure on the cultivation of definite standards of value, moral and aesthetic, which may serve as touchstones of individual taste and conduct in a confused and experimentally-minded society. Through a well-rounded curriculum in the arts the student is acquainted with the best cultural traditions of the past and is made aware of the continuity of past and present. Student clubs afford opportunity for further development of cultural and vocational interests.

Frances Shimer seeks to inspire Christian ideals and to direct the social intelligence of the individual toward expression in altruistic action. Practical application of ideals and attitudes is afforded by the activities of a genuinely functioning student council which formulates and carries out the behavior code of the group and fosters in the students a sense of individual and social responsibility. The religious life of the group is encouraged also by the Christian Service League, and by the chapel and vesper services followed by informal discussions of individual problems around the fireside. The social, intellectual, and spiritual life of Frances Shimer is thus directed toward a goal of harmonious development in the highest ideals of womanhood.

RELIGIOUS LIFE

As in other aspects of student life, the aim is to provide the atmosphere of a home in which religion will exercise its true function and afford opportunity for the expression of altruistic motives. The close

relationship of student and teacher provides a desirable oversight of conduct and permits frequent conference regarding behavior difficulties.

Courses in Biblical history and teachings are provided in the curriculum. Sunday School classes, organized especially for Frances Shimer students, are maintained in the churches. The Christian Service League affords opportunity for the expression of religious idealism and serves as a cohesive force among girls of different classes and ages.

HEALTH

Conditions on the campus have been designed to safeguard the health of students. Only students in good health are received; young women who need the constant care of a physician are not desired. A physician's certificate of general good health is required of all applicants for admission. All students have physical examinations on entrance; records of weight, posture, etc., are kept; and the work in Physical Education is planned for each one on the basis of these records. All cases of illness are cared for in the Infirmary. The resident nurse cares for minor ailments, and in addition carries on an educational program in the maintenance of good health. In cases of serious illness the student employs a special nurse and a physician.

The food is wholesome and abundant. Parents and friends will assist in preserving the good health of the pupils if they will not send food or confectionery.

SOCIAL LIFE

The educational process recognized by the College is organized on the idea that the whole life of the student is a unit. Under these circumstances the extra-curricular activities become second only in importance to the program of the curriculum. Social education is part of college training. The activities of the various student organizations not only supply adequate diversion but give valuable training in social co-operation and in worthy use of leisure. The social atmosphere of the College is wholesomely democratic. Every girl is expected to use and develop for the general benefit whatever social gifts she may possess. Appropriate dress, a pleasing manner, poise, graciousness, entertaining conversation, ability to appear at ease before an audience, are as much a part of the School ideal as are scholastic attainments. With the assistance of class counselors the students give class parties, lunches, dances, bazaars, teas, lawn fetes, concerts, and plays; they plan menus, arrange decorations, devise costumes and stage properties. Occasionally they write their own plays. A Brunswick Pantatrobe with many valuable records aids in the cultivation of an appreciation of the best in music.

The location of the College is exceptionally favorable for the cultivation of interest in out-of-door life and sports. Golf, tennis, hockey, basketball, captain-ball, skiing, coasting, cross-country walks, riding, and picnicking are parts of the daily life, contributing to appetite and sound sleep, and laying the foundations for physical health and mental poise.

GUIDANCE

Skilled direction of energy is an important foundation of success. Every student has the right to succeed. If conditions interfering with success can be corrected by skilled attention and devotion it is the full duty of the institution to provide such means.

Discovery of interests and abilities is a genuine part of guidance. Mental alertness is measured by the most carefully made instruments. Vocational and artistic skills and interests are determined insofar as they appear by means of various tests, examinations, and conferences.

All teachers are experienced counselors and assist in the direction of studies to insure success by the removal of whatever obstruction is the cause of the difficulty. Success cannot always be assured but where wrong methods of study, wrong ways of getting along with people, wrong attitudes and wrong ideals interfere with the student's best achievement, much can be done by patient persistence and by the loyal co-operation of the student and her parents.

THE DICKERSON ART GALLERY

The functions of the Gallery are twofold: it is planned and maintained as a means of creating, stimulating, and training a love of the beautiful in life and nature, and of facilitating the study of art and a knowledge of its history and methods. In developing the collection the policy is to select works of art which possess charm, beauty, and human interest. It includes oils and water colors, sculptures (both in bronze and in plaster), etchings, ceramics, textiles, and other examples of art that have aesthetic character.

The collection includes canvases by the distinguished American landscape painter, William Wendt; the noted portrait painter, Ralph Clarkson; Rudolph Ingerle; the late Walter Sargent; Edgar Forkner; E. Martin Hennings, and a water-color by Albert Worcester; a group of choice etchings representing the old and modern type of that art; a cast of "Her Son," presented by Miss Nellie Walker, the sculptor, and a cast of Lorado Taft's statue of Lincoln, The Lawyer. There have been added to the Gallery recently a plaster head of a Child, by Leonard Crunelle, and an etching of the Interior of the Chapel of the University of Chicago, by Lucille Crunelle.

In addition to the permanent collection, which is installed on the second floor of Campbell Library, there are on exhibition from time to time loan collections to the end that interest in the beautiful may be aroused, and tastes so cultivated and refined that they will carry over and enrich all of life.

Exhibits during the last two years have been one of contemporary American painters loaned by the College Art Association as a gift of

Professor John Shapley of the University of Chicago; another from the Iowa Art Guild, a group of outstanding Iowa artists; one of paintings and commercial designs of Mr. Frederick I. Good of Chicago; paintings of Florence Wilkins Furst; drawings and paintings from the special children's classes at the Boston Museum School; and a Foreign and American Poster Exhibit circulated by the American Federation of Arts, Washington, D. C.; paintings of fifteen Illinois artists; temperas and silhouettes by Paula Reese Good; water colors by Herbert Sanborn, Director of the Davenport Art Gallery; and prints of Rafael, Michel Angelo, and Leonardo Da Vinci, loaned by the Davenport Gallery.

Rockwell Kent and Irma Rene Koen have been recent Art lecturers.

The growth and usefulness of the art collection depend upon the interest and co-operation of students and friends. By the help of gifts of money and of works of high artistic merit the collection may become of increasing service to students and to the community.

CULTURAL RESOURCES

A definite program of recitals, lectures, and conferences is maintained throughout the year. Artists, lecturers, and men and women successful in various professions visit the campus frequently during the year. Formal presentations on the platform of Metcalf Hall or on the stage of the gymnasium and informal round-table discussions in the Lounge of West Hall bring to the students the experience of men and women whose achievements have won wide recognition. A partial list of such events for the season of 1934-35 is given below:

The Hedgerow Theatre Company, "*Beyond the Horizon*."

Wenonah Bell, Exhibit of Paintings of Georgia Scenes.

Quintette of the Chicago Woman's Symphony.

Gladys Gilderoy Scott, Contralto, in Song Recital.

Reverend James Yard, Evanston, *Chinese Poetry*.

Leo and Frieda Schwing, Violin Recital.

Walter Miller, Tenor, Song Recital.

Agnes Jones, Northwestern University, in Dance Recital.

Mrs. Herman Bro, Lecturer.

The Holmes Ballet.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Believing that direction may be given in the worthy use of leisure and that students should be given an opportunity to effect social contacts in groups voluntarily organized to pursue common interests, club life is encouraged. Membership, though not compulsory, is strongly urged.

STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

The Students' Association to which every member of the Junior College belongs maintains self government in the Junior College residence halls. Effort is made to develop a feeling of responsibility by gradually giving the students opportunities for greater self-direction.

Regular meetings of the Association are held once each month. The executive committee meets each Friday with the faculty counsellor to discuss the plans and problems of the students.

CHRISTIAN SERVICE LEAGUE

This organization sponsors discussion groups, encourages social life among the students, takes charge of Sunday evening meetings occasionally, and seeks in various ways to stimulate religious interest and interest in philanthropic work in the world.

FRANCES SHIMER PUBLISHING ASSOCIATION

Frances Shimer Record is a student publication, issued four times a year. Its purpose is to give students experience in expressing themselves easily, clearly, and pleasingly in writing, and to afford opportunity for the publication of worth-while pieces of work in prose and poetry that may be produced. The management is in the hands of students, faculty advisors being appointed to counsel the officers in the task of editing and managing the publication.

ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

The purpose is to arouse greater interest in physical education, stressing the enjoyment of sports and athletics, and the development of sportsmanship. The Athletic Association works in close co-operation with the Physical Education Department. It sponsors the Inter-class hockey game on Thanksgiving Day; the hockey spread; a class basket-ball tournament; the basket-ball banquet; a bob-ride; five- and ten-mile hikes; the May fête; golf and tennis tournaments, and swimming meets.

ART CLUB

The Art Club is organized to co-operate with the Commission of the Dickerson Art Gallery in the procuring and arranging of exhibits and in stimulating among students interest in the aims and activities of the Gallery. In the monthly meetings of the Club attention is directed by programs and informal talks to contemporary art. The Club members

are occasionally invited to the homes of art collectors or the studios of professional artists. Journeys to art centers within a one hundred and fifty mile radius are made annually. The Art Club takes direct responsibility for teas and coffees given at current art exhibits and for visiting artists. Valuable social training as well as artistic is thereby received.

The Club is open to students of Art History, Graphic Arts, and to a limited number of students interested in art but not enrolled in art courses. The Club pin is a small symbolical gold palette with brushes.

DRAMATIC CLUB

The Green Curtain Dramatic Club is an organization open to all students. Try-outs are held early in the fall under the supervision of the dramatic director. The Club gives two major productions during the year. Its members appear in the casts for the Christmas and Easter festivals as well. There is a general monthly business meeting followed by a program. The Club in association with the classes in Art History sponsors a special trip to Chicago to visit the theatres and art centers. The Club seeks to promote appreciation of the best in drama, and to offer an outlet for expression in the creative arts of the theatre.

THE BOOK CLUBS

The Book Clubs are organizations of girls especially interested in the study and enjoyment of the best in contemporary literature — fiction, poetry, drama, and essay. The groups meet informally before the fire on Sunday afternoons to engage in conversation about recent books and authors. Free exchange of opinion is encouraged, supplemented by discussion of a leader and excerpts from periodical reviews.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

The Club seeks to gain appreciative understanding of the grounds of difference between the customs, opinions, achievements, and aspirations of foreign peoples and Americans. Russia and India have been discussed in previous years.

LATIN CLUB

The Latin Club is organized under the name *Fori Sociae Sorores*. Membership is coveted among the members of the Latin Classes and is dependent upon scholastic standing. The function of the Club is both social and educational. The members meet once a month.

The program for the year included formal initiation of new members; two programs presented by the members of each Latin Class dealing with Roman men, customs, literature; and a Roman Banquet, at which the toga-clad guests reclined in true Roman fashion and dined from characteristic Roman dishes.

Through the Latin Club the *Eta Sigma Phi* medal for excellency in Latin is presented to eligible candidates.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

DELTA PSI OMEGA

The National Honorary Dramatic Society, Delta Psi Omega, strives to uphold a high standard in both scholastic and dramatic endeavor by initiating into its membership only those girls who have done outstanding and efficient work in playwriting, acting, or production. The connection with other chapters of the national society inspires all dramatic club members to greater effort, and aids in the production of a higher type of play at Frances Shimer.

TRAVEL CLUB

The aim of the Travel Club is to stimulate an interest in travel. Through the personal accounts of experienced travelers and the reading of available travel literature it is believed that the members of the Club will gain an appreciation of the cultural attainments of foreign peoples, together with a conception of the scenic beauties of their homelands.

ARTS AND CRAFTS CLUB

This club was organized for those who enjoy doing handwork in their leisure time. Members have worked on various projects in leather tooling, knitting, and quilt making.

THE SPLASH CLUB

This Club is open to girls who have a special interest in swimming and a desire to improve their ability in this sport. Perfection in strokes, speed, and endurance as well as the Red Cross Life Saving tests prove interesting material for work.

COLLEGE GLEE CLUB

The Club is open to all voice students. Other students interested in ensemble singing are eligible upon a short examination for sight reading, accuracy in pitch, and rhythm. It is the purpose of this organization to stand for the highest type of ensemble singing.

The Glee Club meets two periods each week and every member is expected to attend regularly, unless excused by the Dean.

Opportunities to sing are presented in various fields such as choir club, and school programs. Solo voices are given ample opportunity to develop.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

CHAPEL SINGERS

Nine singers are selected by the instructor annually to lead in chapel services, sing occasionally in churches, broadcast, and give concerts in neighboring towns.

PHI THETA KAPPA

The Beta Sigma chapter of Phi Theta Kappa, Junior College Scholastic Honorary Society, was installed in 1932. Membership in this society is limited to the upper ten per cent of the student body of the Upper Division.



THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

In the reorganization of the American school system there is a tendency to redistribute the work of the high school and the college, and to include in the period of secondary education the first two years of college work. The new institution, the junior college, is today doing an increasing proportion of the work of the college Freshman and Sophomore years. It is a significant fact that of the more than four hundred junior colleges now in existence only thirty-six were established prior to 1913, and only fifteen are reported to have been established prior to 1907. Frances Shimer Junior College organized its first junior College class in 1907 and since 1909 has graduated successive classes.

For students who wish to avoid the mass segregation and consequent inattention to individual needs that characterize our universities the well-organized junior college of high academic standing offers an excellent preparation for the more specialized work of the upper years of the university and the graduate school. The successful transition from the relatively sheltered and directed life of the high school period to the more strenuous self-directed life of advanced university work is more nearly assured by attendance at a junior college where attention is directed both to high educational standards in harmony with university requirements and to training in the acquisition and expression of those individual and social controls that ensure adequate stability of character.

The many opportunities for exploring and testing one's abilities and interests within the field of the curriculum as well as by means of the social and cultural resources available make the junior college an unexcelled institution for those who wish to conclude their formal education with the expiration of the junior college years.

In a junior college the instructors do not teach their students merely as prospective graduates at the conclusion of four years of work in liberal arts, nor is the curriculum designed chiefly to facilitate elementary preparation in studies that become most interesting and useful beyond the junior college years. Rather it is true that students themselves are of immediate concern and that courses of instruction have relatively immediate objectives or directly promote interests and aptitudes already developed.

ORGANIZATION

The plan of organization is based upon the thesis that the needs of the students should govern the structure of the program under which they do their work. The physical, mental, and emotional characteristics of students included in the eleventh and twelfth high school years and in the Freshman and Sophomore college years are so similar that for purposes of efficient organization and administration these four years are integrated into one group, the first year being designated Freshman, the second Sophomore, etc. Administratively, the integration is now complete

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

and parallel changes in the curriculum are being made as rapidly as the requirements of universities permit. Consequently, the last two high school years and the first two college years are administered as one group both in respect to classroom organization and procedure and to extra-classroom life and activities.

Since the middle point of the four-year program is identical with high school graduation, particular care is taken to satisfy standard entrance requirements of four-year colleges and universities.

The organization of the college reveals the very liberal conception of education. It is held to be something more than the entrance requirements of universities seem to imply. Consequently, the rich life-bearing fields of the fine arts are placed on a level equal to that of the subjects more readily accepted by the universities. Very generous minima of time spent in study in these fields are allowed for graduation and no restrictions in the nature of special fees are placed around them. All work in speech and the expressional aspects of language are likewise without restriction open to all qualified students.

The ninth and tenth high school years are organized into the Preparatory School, a description of which is to be found in another section of this catalogue, (see page 71). Chief attention is given to the fundamental studies in order that when opportunity in the junior college provides participation in broader fields of study and activity full advantage may be taken of it. Additional work in music, art and speech may be taken during this period providing the quality of the scholastic work warrants it.

ADMISSION

Application for admission is made on a special application form which will be furnished upon request. When accompanied by a registration fee of ten dollars for reservation of a room, the application is officially recorded. This amount is later credited to the semester fee.

Entrance examinations are not required, although certain psychological tests are given at a time near the beginning of the academic year.

Students will be admitted to full junior college standing (eleventh high school year) upon presentation of seven acceptable units completed in a high school accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools or by other recognized standardizing agencies. Students will be admitted to full standing in the junior year of the Junior College (equivalent to college freshman) upon presentation of sixteen units from a four-year high school or twelve units from a senior high school accredited by the above mentioned accrediting agencies. A unit in any subject represents the equivalent of five class meetings a week for a year of approximately thirty-six weeks. Classification will be accorded

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

when the certified list of credits is presented. A candidate for admission also must furnish evidence of good moral character and honorable dismissal from the school last attended.

MARKING SYSTEM

The letters A to E are symbols used to indicate the degree of proficiency in any subject and may be interpreted as follows:

A—Superior

B—Above average

C—Average

D—Below average

E—Failure

The average or C group constitutes from 40 to 60 per cent of the students in each class according to the judgment of the instructor who is governed in the distribution of grades in classes enrolling ten or more students by certain elastic maximum and minimum percentage limits agreed upon by the faculty. The letter D represents the passing grade.

As a rule, condition grades are not assigned by the faculty. Where special conditions prevail, however, which are not the result of a student's inattention to her studies, incomplete work may be made up with the consent of the instructor. A student who receives a final examination grade of E in any subject may request a second examination, providing the average grade in that subject for the semester is not less than C. Such an examination, however, must be taken not later than four weeks after the beginning of the next ensuing semester, and when taken may not result in a final semester grade higher than C.

Supplementing the marking system is the grade point system, which serves to set definite standards of achievement in terms of amount and quality of work. Grade points are assigned in the following manner:

A grade of A earns 3 grade points for each semester hour of credit.

A grade of B earns 2 grade points for each semester hour of credit.

A grade of C earns 1 grade point for each semester hour of credit.

A grade of D earns 0 grade points for each semester hour of credit.

Students in the lower division normally carry sixteen hours of work each semester and in the upper division fifteen hours.

Reports are sent to parents at the end of the first six weeks and at the close of the semester. Reports of students registered in the Preparatory School are sent to parents also at the end of the second six weeks' period. Additional reports will be sent upon request to parents at any time.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

The diploma of the Junior College will be granted upon the completion of one hundred twenty-four (124) semester hours' credit in the four years' course, or of 60 hours in the upper division. Sixty-four semester

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

hours, or enough to complete 16 high school units, must be completed in the lower division if a certificate of graduation from high school is desired.

A minimum residence of one year is required for the diploma of the Junior College and for the high school graduation certificate. Six semester hours of English in the upper two years are required of all candidates for the Junior College Diploma; the remaining fifty-four hours of the upper division may be selected to meet the requirements of the institution to which the student expects to transfer upon the completion of her course, or in work adapted to make the Junior College a completion school. Physical Education (four thirty-minute periods a week) is prescribed for all students.

For the diploma of the Junior College a number of grade points equal to the number of semester hours of credit must be secured. This signifies an average grade of C. For recommendation to college or university the same degree of proficiency must be achieved. Preferred recommendation, however, is given to students who rank in the upper two-fifths of their class. Credits of students whose average grade is below C will be transferred upon request to another institution, but without recommendation.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

Self-Aid Scholarships

A limited number of opportunities for self-help are available to deserving students whose scholarship record warrants expenditure of time in such work. No assignment is made which interferes in any manner with the requirements of study. Remuneration varies with the type of work and degree of responsibility required. Applications should be made to the Registrar.

Scholarships for Daughters of Ministers

Scholarships having a value of one hundred dollars per year are granted to daughters of ministers in active service. Such students are required to maintain an average high C standing.

Scholarships for Students of Superior Ability

Scholarships for students of superior ability are usually granted for a period of two years. The sum available is in two semi-annual installments. Scholarships of this character are granted to students whose previous record reveals exceptional merit in both scholastic and leadership ability. In general, holders of such scholarships are required to maintain an average grade of B in their studies and to exhibit praiseworthy traits of character. Recipients of such scholarships are required to complete the two-year course or, in case of withdrawal, refund the amount of the scholarship already received. The following groups of scholarships are available.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

Scholarships amounting to two hundred and fifty dollars each and payable one hundred and fifty dollars for the first year and one hundred dollars for the second year, may be granted to students making application for entrance to the upper division for the first time.

A senior scholarship amounting to one hundred and fifty dollars may be granted in recognition of outstanding mental and personal qualities to a Frances Shimer student who has completed the work of the junior year.

Two scholarships amounting to five hundred dollars each may be granted to new students entering the first year of college (junior high school year), payable one hundred dollars per year in the lower division and one hundred fifty dollars per year in the upper division.

On recommendation of the faculty, two honor scholarships amounting to three hundred dollars each, payable one hundred fifty dollars per year, may be granted to Frances Shimer students who have completed the work of the lower division.

Educational Aid Association Scholarship

The Educational Aid Association of Frances Shimer Junior College provides an annual scholarship of one hundred and fifty dollars, which is awarded on the basis of deserving need.

The President's Prize

A prize of fifteen dollars is given to the student in the upper division who in the judgment of the instructors of English shows greatest merit in creative writing. Arlo Schnepf and Barbara Danashon shared this prize in 1934. Grace Hoffman was given Honorable Mention.

Latin Club Prizes

A prize of ten dollars was given for the first time by the Latin Club for excellence in Latin. Helen Eiker was the winner of this prize in 1934.

A medal offered annually since 1930 by Eta Sigma Phi, National fraternity of Greek and Latin scholars, as a recognition of outstanding work in Vergil was presented through the Latin Club to Mary Olive Mackemer.

The James Spencer Dickerson Prize

A prize of twenty dollars is offered by the family of the late James Spencer Dickerson, president of the Board of Trustees, to the student who shows the greatest amount of progress in Art. In 1934, the prize was divided, one-half being awarded to Elva Jane Seavey for excellence in creative work in class, and one-half to Helen Card for excellence in creative projects in the school.

The Dramatic Club Prizes

The Dramatic Club offers two annual awards of ten dollars each, one for excellence in Acting, and one for excellence in Stage Production. The names of the recipients of these honors, as selected by a joint committee of faculty and Dramatic Club members, are engraved on the silver plaque which hangs in the Green Room. In 1934, the prize in Acting was awarded to Martha Jane Fields, the prize in Production to Judy Lambie.

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

The Elizabeth Percy Konrad Trophy

The Elizabeth Percy Konrad Trophy for excellence in English was presented in 1926. The name of the student in the graduating class who does the best work in English for the year, as recommended by a committee appointed for the purpose, is engraved on a large silver cup. Marion Kelly won the trophy in 1934.

The Golf Trophy

A golf trophy, a silver cup, bears the name of the winner of the annual tournament. Eleanor Dudley won the cup in 1934.

The Tennis Trophy

A tennis trophy, a silver cup, bears the name of the winner of the annual tournament. Marjorie Cooper was the winner in 1934.

SUSAN C. COLVER LECTURESHIP FUND

The late Mrs. Susan E. Rosenberger, with her husband, Jesse L. Rosenberger, of Chicago, endowed the "Susan C. Colver Lectures" in honor of Mrs. Rosenberger's mother by giving certain securities to the School. The lecture for 1934-35 was given by Mr. Dudley Crafts Watson.

EXPENSES FOR THE COLLEGE YEAR

Beginning with 1931-32 the policy of charging a single inclusive fee covering the total expense for the year was inaugurated. There are no special fees of any kind for regularly elected courses described in the catalogue or for many other services provided by the College. All fields of study and all instructional facilities, therefore, are open to all students without special charge, irrespective of the kind of study undertaken.

Tuition and living for the scholastic year, \$740.

This single fee includes the charge for board, room, laundry, and all academic instruction as formerly, and in addition includes all special fees previously charged, such as class work and private lessons in music, public school music, harmony and analysis, voice, art, and speech; use of practice rooms, library, swimming and swimming instruction, gymnasium instruction, the secretarial course, laboratory courses in physics, chemistry, biology, physiology, foods, clothing, and all courses in home economics, graduation, and special lectures and entertainments provided by the school. No charge is made, as formerly, for extra studies taken in addition to the prescribed number. The facilities of the Infirmary as well as the services of the nurse are available to students without charge. This includes common remedies appropriately dispensed by a nurse without a physician's prescription, the dressing and treatment of infections, bruises, and wounds, and infirmary service in cases of illness. Cases of prolonged illness are hospitalized upon a physician's order. Certain courses in home

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

economics and art where materials are consumed or used according to the taste and desires of the individual and become the property of the student involve a charge for the actual materials consumed or used.

A registration fee of ten dollars is required when the application is submitted. The name of the applicant is then entered officially in the roster of new students. This amount is later credited to the semester fee. If for any reason withdrawal becomes necessary, the registration fee will be refunded, providing notification is received before August 1 and January 1 of the first and second semesters respectively.

Students living in the vicinity of Mount Carroll who do not wish to become residents of the School may pay a fee of \$200 for the college year. This includes all special fees of whatever nature, except those of the Infirmary.

Rooms are generally planned to accommodate two students. Single rooms, when available, may be assigned upon request. A charge of thirty dollars per semester is made for single occupancy.

TERMS OF PAYMENT

All fees are payable strictly in advance. The receipt of the cashier on each class registration card is necessary before students are admitted to classes. All accounts, including those owed to the College Book Store, must be settled in full before permission is given to take the final semester examinations, January 30 and June 3, 1936. No reports, statements of scholastic standing, or diplomas are issued until all accounts of whatever character are settled in full. Students entering for the second semester only will pay at the rate of \$400.00 for the semester.

HOUSE STUDENTS

Due on or before September 18, 1935:

For the first semester\$400.00

The \$10 registration fee will be credited on this payment.

Due January 1, 1936, and payable not later than February 3:

For the second semester\$340.00

DAY STUDENTS

Due on or before September 18, 1935:

For the first semester\$100.00

Due January 1, 1936, and payable not later than February 3:

For the second semester\$100.00

Expenses for Preparatory School Students may be found on page 71.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

The amalgamation of all fees into a single comprehensive fee was made for the purpose of informing all parents regarding their maximum liability to the College. Certain miscellaneous expenditures for the purchase of books and supplies are necessary. It is desirable that these be kept at a minimum and the co-operation of parents is sought in limiting the monthly allowance for the sake of a wise economy.

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

The College Book Store stocks a supply of all books, supplies, and stationery, and in addition keeps for sale toilet goods and articles commonly required by students. Students may pay cash or maintain a charge account, an itemized copy of which is sent periodically to parents and is due upon presentation. The Store has for sale a very well arranged student's account book with perforated monthly expense summaries which may be detached and sent to parents. It is recommended that parents require the keeping of such an account and by this means encourage accurate justification of all expenditures.

While most incidental expenses are governed by purely personal inclinations, a few that are commonly incurred by all students may be mentioned. A student is requested by her class to pay class dues of about \$4.50 per year, a large part of which is used to defray expenses of the class prom. Clubs to which a student may belong request small contributions for special occasions. For all such purposes it is probable that ten dollars per year will be the maximum requested of each student.

A student bank is maintained in the Business Office. Deposits and withdrawals for personal expenses may be made at stated intervals.

WITHDRAWAL

Since all instructors are necessarily engaged for the year upon the basis of estimated needs, no part of the fee can be refunded due to withdrawal from school. Similarly, when a room is vacated no other student may be assigned to that room since registration has already ceased. All services and facilities are necessarily provided on the basis of a full scholastic year and economic administration forbids refunding of fees on account of withdrawal.

It is the practice, however, to make a concession when illness, as certified by a physician's written statement, requires withdrawal. The cost of food, service excluded, up to the time of withdrawal forms the basis of any refund made. Such refund, however, will not be made for withdrawal at or after the Christmas vacation in the first semester or during the last six weeks of the second semester.

No refund in any amount will be granted to students who withdraw voluntarily or upon request.

CHANGING AND DROPPING COURSES

Permission to change courses will be granted during the first two weeks of each semester. Application to the Registrar should be made for a Change of Course card upon which reasons for the change are required to be stated. Only reasons of an educational character will be considered.

After the expiration of the first two weeks of each semester no course may be dropped except for definite reasons of physical and mental health. Impending failure or fear of failure are not regarded as suitable reasons for dropping a course.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

For convenience the courses are divided into two groups, lower division and upper division, the lower division comprising the first two years and the upper division the second two years of the Junior College.

The courses of instruction are classified into seven groups, viz., biological science, fine arts, home economics, language and literature, physical science, secretarial studies, and social science. These are arranged alphabetically in the order listed above:

The scheme is as follows:

- a. Biological Science—Physiology, biology, botany, evolution, heredity, physical education.
- b. Home Economics—Clothing, foods, design, home planning and furnishing, home management.
- c. Fine Arts—Music, art, speech, dramatics, play production.
- d. Language and Literature—English, Latin, French, German.
- e. Physical Science and Mathematics—Physics, chemistry, astronomy, algebra, geometry, trigonometry, calculus.
- f. Secretarial Studies—Typewriting, stenography.
- g. Social Science—History, civics, sociology, economics, geography, psychology, education, religion.

The numbering of courses indicates the year in which they normally are given. For example: English 11 is given in the first semester of the first year of the Junior College (11th grade of high school). English 12 is given in the second semester of the same year. The number 21 indicates a course given in the second year, etc. An odd number indicates the first semester, while an even number indicates the second semester. Courses are required to be taken in the year specified unless otherwise indicated. Registration in certain courses may be secured by qualified students who secure the consent of the instructor.

For description of studies given in the Preparatory School see page 73.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

A semester hour is a credit granted for successful completion of a study pursued for one class hour per week throughout a semester of eighteen weeks. Two hours of laboratory work in general are counted as equivalent to one class hour if the instructor requires computations and write-ups of laboratory work to be done outside of laboratory hours. If such work is required to be done in the laboratory and under the supervision of the instructor, the laboratory equivalent of a class meeting for which preparation has been made is three hours.

Class hours are fifty minutes in length. A five-minute interval is allowed for passing from one class to another.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

The courses in biology are designed to give the students a clear conception of the underlying principles which govern living matter, to teach them to know and to enjoy their environment, and to help them understand the interdependence of plants and animals and their relation to the physical world.

The large well-lighted laboratory is equipped with compound microscopes, slides, charts, and models. A micro-projector, recently purchased, has given new interest to the laboratory work.

11-12—ELEMENTARY BIOLOGY. A unit course for lower division students presenting a study of plants and animals, their lives, functions, environment, and economic importance. Field trips familiarize the student with local flowers, birds, and insects. Special emphasis is placed upon human biology and public health.

Three class meetings and two two-hour laboratory periods per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

31-32—GENERAL BIOLOGY. An introduction through plants and animals to fundamental biological facts. Typical forms are studied with reference to physiological processes, evolution, ecology and economic importance. Recommended to all juniors. Prerequisite for Physiology 41.

Two class meetings and two two-hour laboratory periods per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

41—PHYSIOLOGY. A general survey of the origin, development, and functional processes of the human body. It is recommended for science, pre-medical and pre-nursing courses. High school physiology is desirable. Biology 31-32 a prerequisite. Open to seniors only.

Two class meetings and two two-hour laboratory periods per week, first semester. Four credits.

42—BOTANY. A study of the identification and classification of seed plants and ferns, with special emphasis on those native to northwestern Illinois. The course is designed for those who desire more work in botany than is given in the General Biology course.

Two two-hour laboratory periods per week, second semester. Two credits.

43—EVOLUTION. That evolution has taken place is shown definitely in geological history, comparative anatomy, embryological development, natural classification, geographical distribution and experimental breeding. Open to seniors and to others by approval of instructor.

Two hours per week, first semester. Two credits.

44—HEREDITY. The course presents the biological facts underlying the phenomena of variation and heredity. The fundamental principles as derived from a critical study of the origin and nature of the germ cells, the origin and nature of variations; and the results of experimental breeding are applied to such problems as plant and animal improvement, inheritance of acquired characters, sex determination, mutations, and human heredity. Open to seniors and to others by approval of the instructor.

Two hours per week, second semester.

Two credits.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The aim of Physical Education is to aid in establishing sound health habits, including daily exercise, and to develop a spirit of good sportsmanship, high ideals of team co-operation, and a desire for continued physical activity.

At the beginning of each year each student is given a physical examination to determine general health condition, physical efficiency, and individual needs. Upon the basis of this examination, complete records of which are kept, each student is assigned to a particular phase of the program of activities. Examinations are repeated in whole or in part as often as desired. Weight and development records are secured with sufficient frequency to insure adequate oversight of all students.

Each student is required to have a gymnasium costume consisting of two romper suits, white socks, and shoes. Dancing sandals and swimming suit are also required for those who participate in these activities. Since the regulation with reference to the costume requirements will be strictly enforced, it is necessary to purchase the uniform through the Book Store after arrival.

In the fall and spring the classes engage in outdoor activities, such as tennis, golf, field hockey, baseball, and riding. The annual May Fête is an event requiring many varieties of athletic ability. Winter work includes basketball, volley ball, indoor work, and dancing, both tap and ballet. Swimming is offered throughout the year. During the year opportunity is given to pass Red Cross Junior and Senior life saving tests.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

A minimum of four periods per week or equivalent is required of all lower division students and two periods per week for upper division students. Credit for Physical Education may not be included in the 15 units required for a high school diploma nor in the total of 60 credits required in the upper division. It is nevertheless one of the requirements for graduation, and no student may be excused except on the written statement of a qualified physician. Under such conditions a modified program of exercise is prescribed. An average grade of C in physical education is required for each year in residence.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

THE PHYSICAL EDUCATION COURSE

Junior College students of the upper division who desire to major in Physical Education are given the opportunity to take work covering the first two years of a four-year course.

Physical Education is not unlike other specialized fields in that the first two years of study are largely concerned with a general education to give a broad background before starting on the more specialized work.

Students who have a special interest in teaching Physical Education find unusual opportunities for assisting with the sports program.

The following suggested courses may be modified to meet the individual needs of the student and the requirements of a specific school to which she may wish to transfer after completing her first two years.

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Biology 31	4	Biology 32	4
English Composition 31	3	English Composition 32	3
History	3	History	3
Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
Speech 31	2	Speech 32 or 34	2
Physical Education		Physical Education	
	15		15

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
English Literature 41	3	English Literature 42	3
Chemistry 31	4	Chemistry 32	4
Physiology 41	4	Heredity 42	2
Electives	4	Electives	6
Physical Education		Physical Education	
	15		15

Suggested Electives: Psychology, Voice and Diction, Music Appreciation, Piano, Graphic Arts 37-38, Art History, Modern Language (preferably French).

COURSES

- 11-12—PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Required of all freshmen.
Four periods per week, both semesters. One-half credit each semester.
- 21-22—PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Required of all sophomores.
Four periods per week, both semesters. One-half credit each semester.
- 31-32—PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Required of all juniors.
Two periods per week, both semesters. One-half credit each semester.
- 41-42—PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Required of all seniors.
Two periods per week, both semesters. One-half credit each semester.

HOME ECONOMICS

The courses offered in this department are planned for three classes of students, those who expect to specialize later in Home Economics, those who expect to teach, and those who desire some fundamental knowledge of household problems.

Students who register for courses in Home Economics should elect courses in art which correlate closely. Elections should be made in consultation with the instructor.

Candidates for a teaching certificate should plan to register in courses that will satisfy state requirements. The requirements in full are stated on page 69. Essential courses are as follows:

Education	41	Introduction to Teaching.
Education	43, 44	Practice in Teaching.
Psychology	41	Elementary Psychology.

Recommended elective courses in addition to those named below are: Art 47-48; Organic Chemistry 41; Botany 42; English 41-42, see page 58.

SUGGESTED COURSE IN HOME ECONOMICS

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Design 33.....	3	Applied Design 34, or Home Plan- ning and Furnishing 38.....	3
Chemistry 31.....	4	Chemistry 32.....	4
Biology 31.....	4	Biology 32.....	4
English, 31.....	3	English, 32.....	3

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Clothing 31.....	3	Advanced Clothing 32.....	4
Foods 35.....	4	Advanced Foods 36.....	4
Psychology 41.....	3	Education 41.....	4
Physiology 41.....	2	Home Management 42.....	4

11—COOKING. Study of the classes of food and their relation to health; preparation of food; meal planning and serving; experimental problems illustrating the underlying principles of cookery.

Two class periods and three two-hour laboratory periods per week first semester. Four credits

HOME ECONOMICS

12—SEWING. Study and application of the fundamental processes in garment construction; use of sewing machine; elementary study of textile fibers and fabrics with relation to wearing quality.

Two class periods and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, second semester. Four credits.

13-14—HOME AND FAMILY PROBLEMS. This course deals with the functions of the home and the types of problems pertaining to home life. The responsibilities of the home maker in respect to the physical, economic, social, educational, and civic aspects of family life are considered.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

31—CLOTHING. Construction of garments; study of textiles as to fiber, weave, tests; textile economics, hygiene of clothing; choice and care of clothing; budget study. Prerequisite or concurrent, Design 33.

One class meeting and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, first semester. Three credits.

32—ADVANCED CLOTHING. Advanced textile study; application of principles of design to costume; study of historic costume in relation to modern dress. Prerequisite, Clothing 31 or Sewing 12.

One class meeting and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, second semester. Three credits.

33—DESIGN.* Study of the fundamental principles of design and their application to dress, architecture, and other forms of construction. A study of line and color; lettering. Not offered in 1935-36.

One class meeting and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, first semester. Three credits.

34—APPLIED DESIGN.* Applications of designs to materials, cloth, paper, leather. Problems in book binding, block printing, tied and dyed work, basketry and leather tooling. Prerequisite, Home Economics 31. Alternates with Home Economics 38. Not offered in 1935-36.

Three two-hour laboratory periods per week, second semester. Three credits.

35—FOODS. Composition, selection, commercial processes; foods from the chemical and physical standpoint; consumer's responsibility; pure food legislation; preparation of food, factors of cookery, analysis of recipes and standard products. Prerequisite or concurrent, Chemistry 31.

Two class meetings and two three-hour laboratory periods per week, first semester. Four credits.

* As a substitute for these courses in 1935-36 students are referred to Graphic Arts, 37-38. See page 44.

HOME ECONOMICS

The courses offered in this department are planned for three classes of students, those who expect to specialize later in Home Economics, those who expect to teach, and those who desire some fundamental knowledge of household problems.

Students who register for courses in Home Economics should elect courses in art which correlate closely. Elections should be made in consultation with the instructor.

Candidates for a teaching certificate should plan to register in courses that will satisfy state requirements. The requirements in full are stated on page 69. Essential courses are as follows:

Education	41	Introduction to Teaching.
Education	43, 44	Practice in Teaching.
Psychology	41	Elementary Psychology.

Recommended elective courses in addition to those named below are: Art 47-48; Organic Chemistry 41; Botany 42; English 41-42, see page 58.

SUGGESTED COURSE IN HOME ECONOMICS

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Design 33.....	3	Applied Design 34, or Home Planning and Furnishing 38.....	3
Chemistry 31.....	4	Chemistry 32.....	4
Biology 31.....	4	Biology 32.....	4
English, 31.....	3	English, 32.....	3

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Clothing 31.....	3	Advanced Clothing 32.....	4
Foods 35.....	4	Advanced Foods 36.....	4
Psychology 41.....	3	Education 41.....	3
Physiology 41.....	2	Home Management 42.....	3

11—COOKING. Study of the classes of food and their relation to health; preparation of food; meal planning and serving; experimental problems illustrating the underlying principles of cookery.

Two class periods and three two-hour laboratory periods per week,
first semester. Four credits

GRAPHIC AND PLASTIC ARTS

The Study of Art in the Junior College

Under the four-year Junior College organization the young woman may begin professional art study two years in advance of what heretofore has been possible. The courses of study offered in the art department are so arranged that the first two years of general art study are linked with the last two years of special study, thus uniting the four years into one integrated unit. The break which ordinarily occurs between art in high school and art in college or institute is thus eliminated. At the completion of the junior college art course the student is equipped with four years of systematic art instruction plus academic work which any college or university will accept. If she discontinues her formal study in art at this point, she will have had four uninterrupted years of instruction instead of a year or two of disconnected study. This four-year unit serves as a happy medium between an academic degree and an art school.

It is unquestionably true that the student with this background will be prepared to make significant creative contributions to contemporary art and life whether it be in a university, an art school, a home or a professional position. As a contributor to the economic and aesthetic life of a more complex community, the junior college graduate in art will be able to foster meritorious performance in proportion to her discrimination and artistic judgment.

Art Expression in School Activities

Competitions and contests conducted periodically and annually challenge the art students to an awareness of the practical need for art in every-day life. Monetary awards and prizes, publication of distinctive designs in the numerous Junior College printed programs, bulletins, and in *The Record* are some of the devices employed to give adequate recognition to outstanding art students. The college Christmas card is selected each year from a group competition. The official school seal, program-cover designs for musicals and plays, and illustrations for this catalogue were designed by the art students as major departmental projects. The art students co-operate in the designing of stage sets and backgrounds. Festivals, bazaars, pageants, concerts, and athletic events inspire students to create appropriate and suitable posters, unusual wall decorations and screens. A real outlet is thereby given to creative capabilities.

The Art Club members, consisting of students in classes in Graphic Arts and in History of Art, as well as other interested students, sponsor teas and coffees in connection with current exhibitions of art shown at the Dickerson Art Gallery. Receptions given for visiting painters, sculptors and art lecturers provide inspiring personal contacts with significant artists of national repute. An exhibition of student work is held annually.

The Frances Shimer Junior College is one of the first institutions of its kind to have established an art gallery. The history of the gallery and the permanent collection are described more fully under the heading of General Information in another section of this catalogue. Students have unlimited opportunity to study the permanent works of art both in organized class work and informal visits to the gallery.

Objective of the Art Department

The courses in Graphic Arts have been organized with a five-fold objective:

1. To cultivate a visual understanding of the universe and to develop a consciousness of the beauties of nature and the spirit of life as manifested in physical law.
2. To afford the student exercise in the technical processes through which the ideals and aspirations of mankind are expressed and understood—whether they be in painting, design, sculpture or the handicrafts.
3. To balance and complement other subjects of the curriculum.
4. To develop a sense of discriminating taste in all fields pertaining to matters of selection in dress and interior decoration.
5. To promote the understanding and appreciation of the rich inheritance in art.

GENERAL COURSES

GRAPHIC ARTS FOR LOWER DIVISION STUDENTS

Art courses are general during the first two years of the Junior College. They include free-hand drawing from nature, life and still-life, mechanical drawing, perspective, lettering, decorative designing, painting, modeling, and history of art. Courses 11-12, and 21-22, respectively, designed for freshmen and sophomores, are more fully described on page 43.

SPECIAL COURSES

GRAPHIC ARTS FOR UPPER DIVISION STUDENTS

The art courses in the upper division are "special" or "departmental." Students expecting to specialize in art, to enter art schools, or to major in art at any of the universities should confer with the instructor before planning a course of study in order to secure a proper selection of courses.

CERTIFICATE IN GRAPHIC ARTS

The following outline of courses suggests the maximum amount of work which may be taken in Graphic Arts in the junior and senior years of the Junior College. A special certificate in Art is granted to students whose work upon completion of the outlined course is of distinctive quality and merit.

GRAPHIC AND PLASTIC ARTS

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN GRAPHIC ARTS

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Elementary Freehand Drawing	3	Elementary Painting	3
Lettering	1	Mechanical Drawing and Perspective	1
English Composition	3	English Composition	3
Electives	8	Electives	8
	15		15

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Advanced Drawing	2 or 3	Advanced Painting	2 or 3
Design	2	Commercial Art	2
History of Art	3	History of Art	3
Electives	7 or 8	Electives	7 or 8
	14 or 16		14 or 16

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION IN GRAPHIC ARTS

LOWER DIVISION OF THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

11-12—GRAPHIC ARTS. In the beginning course the purpose is to develop close observation and ease in handling materials through a study of masks and casts, interesting arrangements of still-life objects and the posed figure. Mediums are charcoal, pencil, pastels, pen and ink. There is practice in lettering to develop skill in drawing single stroke and more complex alphabets. Principles of perspective are applied to drawings. Instruction is given in the correct use of drafting instruments, with rules for dimensioning and applications to working drawings. All drawing and lettering is done during the regular studio time. History of Art lectures on Classic, Medieval and Renaissance Art are given one period each week; notebooks and outside readings are required.

One class meeting and four two-hour studio periods per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

21-22—GRAPHIC ARTS. The aim of this course is to train the student in the use of colors in still-life and flower studies. Occasional sketches are made out-of-doors. Emphasis on creative expression during the second semester with application of design principles to special space-filling problems. Study of color theory with experimentation. All problems in color study and design are completed during the regular studio time. History of American Art lectures are given during one single period each week; notebooks and readings are required.

One class meeting and four two-hour studio periods per week, both semesters. Four credits.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

UPPER DIVISION OF THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

31—ELEMENTARY FREEHAND DRAWING. This is a basic course in the principles and practice of expression by freehand drawing. Emphasis is placed upon proportion, form, value, direction of line and perspective. Drawings are made from casts, still-life objects, heads and torsos. The principal mediums are charcoal and pencil; occasionally sketches are made in colored pencils, crayon, pen and ink. The work, which consists chiefly of studio drawing, is supplemented with criticisms, suggestions, and drawing demonstrations by the instructor.

Three two-hour studio periods per week, first semester. Two credits.
Or three three-hour studio periods. Three credits.

32—ELEMENTARY PAINTING. Arrangements of colorful still-life objects are studied against appropriate backgrounds. The purpose of the course is to develop the sense of color, and ability in the technique of handling the various mediums of pastel and water colors through continuous practice in the studio. Criticisms and suggestions are given by the instructor, as well as painting demonstrations. Prerequisites, Graphic Arts 31.

Three two-hour studio periods per week, second semester. Two credits.
Or three three-hour studio periods. Three credits.

33—LETTERING. A general course in lettering with study and practice in drawing single stroke, Roman, and other fundamental alphabets. Applications to posters, quotations, initial letters, and book covers. Notebooks and outside readings required.

One two-hour studio period per week, first semester. One credit.

34—MECHANICAL DRAWING AND PERSPECTIVE. Introductory course in the making of simple working drawings. Training in the use of instruments, construction of working drawings and the theory of orthographic projection. Theory and practice of linear perspective. Problems executed with instruments and applied to pictorial art. Prerequisites, Art 31 and 33.

One two-hour studio period per week, second semester. One credit.

35-36—MODELING. The aim is to train the student in modeling through the study of casts, masks, and from life. Analysis of sculptural compositions and methods of casting.

Three two-hour studio periods per week or more, either semester. Two to four credits.

37-38—INTRODUCTION TO THE ARTS. This course is designed for those students wishing some experience in art for their personal cultural development but not desiring to specialize in art. It is suggested for students of Education, Dramatic Arts, Home Economics, and Music. Those students interested in special study beyond this introductory course may register for separate courses in art. Fundamental practice will be given in drawing, lettering, painting, design, and modeling.

Three two-hour studio periods each week, both semesters. Two credits each semester.

GRAPHIC AND PLASTIC ARTS

41—ADVANCED FREEHAND DRAWING. A more advanced course in drawing with specific regard for directness and facility. Action is emphasized through an occasional study of the posed figure in life drawing. Prerequisite, Graphic Arts 31 and 32.

Three two-hour studio periods per week, first semester. Two credits.
Or three three-hour studio periods. Three credits.

42—PAINTING. A continuational course, the chief object of which is to acquire directness of presentation and freedom of expression in the medium of oil paint. Problems in execution of still-life objects, flowers, the posed figure, and out-door sketching are accomplished during the studio periods. Criticisms, suggestions and painting demonstrations. Prerequisites, Graphic Arts, 31, 32 and 41.

Three two-hour studio periods per week, second semester. Two credits.
Or three three-hour studio periods. Three credits.

43—DECORATIVE DESIGN. A course in theory and practice, covering principles of line, mass and color relations. Problems in art structure are used to develop balance, harmony and rhythm in the creative power of the student. Adaptation of conventionalized natural and abstract patterns to practical problems. Emphasis is on the structure and quality of the design rather than on the application to specific materials. Notebook and design plates required. Prerequisites, Graphic Arts 31, 32, 33, 34.

Two two-hour studio periods per week, first semester. Two credits.

44—COMMERCIAL ART. Drawing, painting, design and composition, stressing methods of reproduction for artistic commercial purposes. Problems in magazine advertisement, book illustration, merchandise displays, window and counter display cut-outs, packages and containers, posters, etc. Prerequisites, Graphic Arts 31, 32, 33, 34 and 43.

Two two-hour studio periods per week, second semester. Two credits.

47-48—INTRODUCTION TO ART HISTORY. This course aims primarily to give a survey of the history of art from the earliest times to the present day as a foundation for subsequent period courses. It traces the development of style, emphasizing in the first semester sculpture and architecture and in the second semester painting. It deals also with general art principles and seeks to show the value of such knowledge in the development of taste and observation and in the evaluation of the art of the present day. Lectures are supplemented by collateral readings, term papers, and the study of numerous reproductions. Either semester may be taken alone, but the entire course is recommended. A year of history in the upper division is recommended.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

MUSIC

Instruction in piano, voice, and violin is given upon the same basis as academic subjects. For time spent the unit of measurement is identical with that used in all other subjects. The degree of difficulty is also approximately equal.

Music instruction is rapidly becoming organized in definite graded steps of progress. Accompanying these grades are academic requirements universally adopted by professional schools. Language and literature, history, psychology, the drama, and related subjects are prerequisites to advanced professional study. The junior college offers exceptional opportunities for the completion of these requirements before intensive application to exclusively professional study of music is undertaken.

Students electing courses in applied music must also pursue courses in the history or theory of music. The amount of such work may not be less than one-third of the amount in applied music. For lower division students Fundamentals of Music 11, and Elementary History of Music 14 may be taken to meet the requirement in music theory. Upper division students may elect Advanced History of Music 31-32, Appreciation of Music 33-34, Ear Training 35-36, and Advanced Harmony 41-42.

No credit for applied music alone, except in glee club and orchestra, is granted. Final credit for applied music is not approved until the required amount of theoretical work has been completed. If preparation for courses in applied music in the upper division is not sufficient, the elementary course may be taken with the approval of the instructor, but no credit will be given.

The aim of the department is to train students who are seriously interested in music. Consequently, half or part-time courses are only rarely approved.

The following outline of courses applies to upper division students and represents a normal program of work. Other students should consult the instructor when electing courses in piano.

JUNIOR YEAR	Credits	SENIOR YEAR	Credits
Applied Music	4	Applied Music	6
History of Music	6	Harmony	6
Glee Club	2	History of Art	6
French	8	Glee Club	2
English	8	Electives	10
Electives	2		
	<hr/> 30		<hr/> 30

MUSIC

For the certificate in piano an additional ten credits in applied music must be included. Courses 41-42 in piano furnish the necessary training. For the certificate in voice an additional eight credits in applied music must be included. Courses 41-42 in voice furnish the necessary training.

These certificates are granted provided the quality of achievement is of such a degree that it merits special recognition. Students should bear in mind that fulfilling the requirements in time and credits only will not mean the automatic bestowal of the certificate. Standards of achievement also are taken into consideration. Students often require an extra year to secure the certificate, thereby including other fields of rich cultural content.

THEORETICAL MUSIC

11—FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC. Singing and analysis of simple songs in unison. Study of elementary music theory: tone, staff, clefs, scales, meter, rhythm, keys, intervals, inversion of intervals, transposition, chords, the triad, cadences, form, melody, writing, dynamics. Mastery of musical terms is required. Another phase of this course is elementary ear training involving the recognition by ear of any of the above mentioned fundamentals when played or sung. Practice in sight singing is amply provided. Simple dictation to test knowledge of material studied is required each week. This course is repeated for upper division students.

Two hours per week, first semester.

Two credits

14—ELEMENTARY HISTORY OF MUSIC. Class work is supplemented by lectures and discussions taken from modern magazines and books, radio and victrola records. Note books are kept, containing class notes, pictures, and stories concerning important musicians.

Two hours per week, second semester.

Two credits.

31-32—ADVANCED HISTORY OF MUSIC. Outline of principal events in the history of music, supplemented by class lectures based on important music and musicians from the ancient to the modern period. Study of biographies of the most noted musicians, i. e., composers, artists, and conductors.

The work of the second semester is a continuation of the first, with talks or radio performances. Arrangements will be made for as many symphony, opera, oratorio, and concert hours as is consistent with the students' schedules. Notebooks are kept throughout the entire course. Prerequisite, Fundamentals of Music 11, or equivalent.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

33-34—THE APPRECIATION OF MUSIC. The purpose of this course is to develop, through analysis and intelligent listening, a better understanding and comprehensive appreciation of the various types, periods,

and forms of music. Illustrated with records. No previous musical training is necessary. Lectures, assigned readings, and paper.

Two hours per week, first semester; one hour per week, second semester. One credit each semester.

35-36—**EAR TRAINING AND SIGHT SINGING.** Practice in reading at sight, singing in correct pitch, detecting differences in rhythmic patterns, and dictation of exercises. Study of notation, rhythm, scales, major and minor. Ability to sing at sight any melody with letters, numbers, or syllables is developed.

Two hours per week, both semesters. One credit each semester.

41-42—**ADVANCED HARMONY.** A study of harmony at the keyboard and by written work, covering cadences, modulations, all chords of the seventh, the dominant ninth, altered and mixed chords, chord progressions in four-part writing, appoggiatura, suspension, anticipation, passing tones, embellishments, the figured chorale. May be elected by juniors upon approval of the instructor.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three hours credit each semester.

ENSEMBLE MUSIC

31-32—**ORCHESTRA.** Prerequisite, ability to play orchestral instruments and the approval of the instructor. Required for certificate in violin. Two meetings for instruction and practice per week with additional rehearsals for public concerts. Credit is not given for one semester only.

Two hours per week, both semesters. One credit each semester.

33-34—**GLEE CLUB.** An organization open to all voice students. Other students interested in ensemble singing are eligible after voice and music knowledge tests. Frequent public appearances afford opportunity for musical expression. Special rehearsals are required prior to all public appearances. Credit is not given for one semester only. The course may be dropped only with permission of the Dean and continuous attendance is required.

Two hours per week, both semesters. One credit each semester.

35-36—**CHAPEL SINGERS.** Nine singers are selected annually by the instructor to lead the music in chapel services, sing occasionally in churches, broadcast, and give concerts in neighboring towns.

One hour per week, both semesters. One-half credit each semester.

MUSIC

PIANO

The courses in piano include all grades of material required for the most systematic technical and musical development, and involve a special adaptation to the needs of each individual pupil. Particular attention is given to thoroughness in foundation work, and representative compositions are chosen throughout the course in order that the emotional and intellectual qualities may be developed in unison with the technical. Public student recitals are given at intervals during the year. Students may enter any course for which they are found qualified. Material of the approximate grades listed will be selected to suit individual needs.

11-12—ELEMENTARY PIANO I. Foundation work; Gurlitt, Opus 82, Bk. I; Berens, Opus 70; Bertini, Opus 166; Loeschorn, Opus 65, Bk. I; Krause, Opus 25; and additional elementary pieces.

*Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.*

13-14—ELEMENTARY PIANO II. Lemoine, Opus 37; Loeschorn, Opus 65, Bk. II; Duvernoy, The School of Mechanism; Kunz, Two-Part Canons; easy pieces, technic.

*Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.*

15-16—INTERMEDIATE PIANO I. Krause, Opus 4; Loeschorn, Opus 65, Bk. III; Berens School of Velocity, Bk. I; First Lessons in Bach; Clementi sonatas; pieces of corresponding difficulty; technic.

*Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.*

17-18—INTERMEDIATE PIANO II. Krause, Trill studies; Heller, Opus 47; Bach, Little Preludes and Fugues; easy sonatas of Haydn and Mozart; shorter compositions; technic continued.

*Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.*

31-32—ADVANCED PIANO I. Czerny, Studies in Velocity; Foote, Etudes Opus 9; Bach, Two-Part Inventions; Heller, Opus 45 and 46; Concone, Fifteen Studies; Mozart and Beethoven sonatas; modern composers; technic continued.

*Two half-hour lessons and eight hours practice per week, both semesters.
Three credits each semester.*

33-34—ADVANCED PIANO II. Cramer, Selected Studies; Neupert, Twelve Studies; Bach, Three-Part Inventions; French Suites; Mozart and Beethoven sonatas continued. Modern composers; advanced technic.

*Two half-hour lessons and ten hours practice per week, both semesters.
Four credits each semester.*

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

41-42—CERTIFICATE COURSE IN PIANO. Bach, English Suites; Preludes and Fugues; Clementi, Gradus ad Parnassum; Chopin, Etudes; Beethoven sonatas; concertos of Mozart, Beethoven and Mendelssohn; other compositions from the classic, romantic and modern schools. The successful candidate will be required to give a recital program.

Two half-hour lessons and fifteen hours practice per week, both semesters.
Five credits each semester.

VIOLIN

In addition to violin, instruction in all string instruments, as double bass, cello and viola, is offered. The school loans to students a viola for practice, and only such students are encouraged to study this instrument as have at least an intermediate foundation in violin.

11-12—ELEMENTARY VIOLIN I AND II. Particular attention is given to position, the manner of holding the violin and bow, and to good intonation and tone quality. Loureux, Books I to IV; Michell, easy pieces; Wohlfahrt, Opus 45, Book I; Kayser, Opus 20, Book I; Pleyel duos; Auer, Book I; pieces of corresponding grade.

Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.

13-14—INTERMEDIATE VIOLIN I AND II. Wohlfahrt, Opus 45, Book II; Kayser, Opus 20, Book II; Auer, Book II; Dancla Airs Variés, Opus 89; selected pieces.

Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.

31-32—ADVANCED VIOLIN I AND II. Flesch scales; Sevcick, Changes of Positions; Mazas, Opus 36, Book I; Kreutzer, The Double Stop etudes; Casorti, The technic of bowing; selected sonatas Mozart, Schubert, Hayden, and concertos; suitable pieces; ensemble work.

Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week, both semesters.
Two credits each semester.

33-34—ADVANCED VIOLIN III AND IV. Kreutzer Studies; Sevcik Double Stops, Part IV; Kreutzer doubled stops; Fiorillo; Rode, caprices; Rovelli; Dancla, Opus 100; more difficult concertos and sonatas, and pieces of corresponding grade. The successful candidate will be required to give a recital program.

Two half-hour lessons and ten hours practice per week, both semesters.
Four credits each semester.

MUSIC

VOICE

Students in voice are given an initial test to determine development and natural ability, i.e., quality of voice, musicianship, rhythm, ability to sing on pitch, ability to read by sight, and similar skills. A satisfactory minimum achievement as a result of such tests will place a student according to ability at a level of difficulty where greatest progress can be made.

Students will be given one private lesson per week, at which repertoire is studied, as well as one class lesson of one hour, in which vocal technique is studied and practiced. Not more than six students are in a class. Class voice eliminates fear of public performance and permits the student to see and hear others at work on their own problems while solving her own.

Lessons in voice must be preceded or accompanied by a study of music fundamentals. Mastery of musical terms, notation, signatures for keys and similar music technic is a necessary condition for receiving private lessons, the time devoted to which will not be used for instruction in musical terms and expressions. Deficiency in this field of knowledge must be removed by thorough study of course 11, Fundamentals of Music.

Special attention will be given in each field to those preparing to teach and those who plan to do recital work. Opportunities for experience in clubs, recitals, glee club, and church are open to those desiring such activities.

Students well advanced and desiring to devote practically full time to the study of voice will have the opportunity to take work in addition to the work described in the following courses. Study of the important recitatives and arias from the well known German, French, and Italian operas and oratorios will be undertaken.

LOWER DIVISION

Voice study is not graded in the lower division as it is in the upper division. The upper division courses set a standard which each student must achieve before enrollment in these courses is permitted. Each student is placed, therefore, according to her tested ability and progress in voice development and musical understanding. Such students are placed in voice classes enrolling not more than six members each. Each student receives in addition a weekly half-hour of private instruction. Each student meets a full hour in class each week and is required to practice under supervision five hours per week. Credit of two semester hours is allowed for this work.

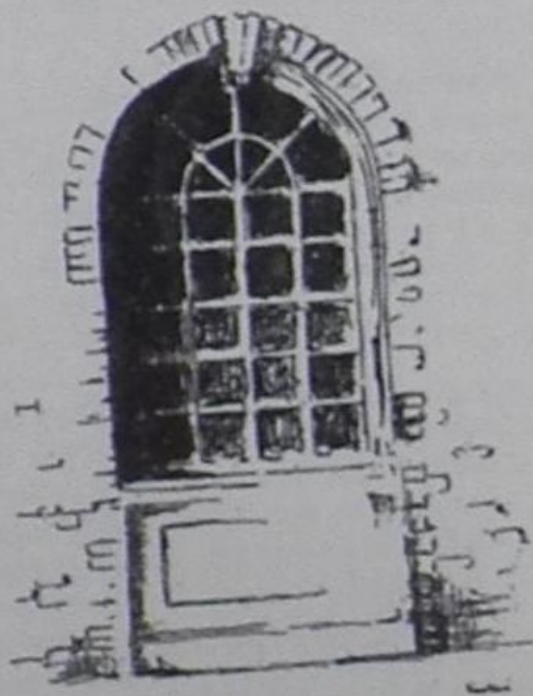
UPPER DIVISION

31-32—VOICE. A study of correct physical and mental poise; principles of breathing and breath control; proper use of the organs of articulation; vowels and fundamental essentials of tone production. Vocalises from Concone are undertaken and a study is made of Vaccai and simple songs.

One half-hour private lesson, one hour class lesson and five hours practice per week, both semesters. Two credits each semester.

41-42—VOICE. An advanced study in technic, involving a study of vocal embellishments such as the appoggiatura, acciaccatura, mordent, turns, trills and development of the great scale. Great stress will be put upon the bel canto style of singing—smoothness, flexibility, and velocity in singing. As advance in ability warrants, literature of the Old Italian Classics, Handel, Mozart, Weckerlin, Brahms, Schubert, Schumann, Debussy, Grieg, and composers of the modern period will be included in the program.

One half-hour private lesson, one hour class lesson and five hours practice per week, both semesters. Two credits each semester.



SPEECH ARTS

SPEECH ARTS

The aim of this department is fourfold: first, to develop an appreciation of the art of fine speaking; second, to aid the student of literature in oral expression; third, to give the student who expects to major in speech or dramatic work a foundation for university study; fourth, to foster the creative spirit through the medium of the theatre.

Advanced Study

Those expecting to enter special schools of speech, or to major in speech arts at any of the universities should arrange a conference with the instructor before planning a course of study in order to insure the right choice of studies.

Students of speech are urged to elect courses in dancing, freehand drawing, design, music, and history of art. Exceptional opportunities are offered at Frances Shimer to study these arts which are so closely related to speech and drama.

Applied Fundamentals of Speech, given the first semester of the Junior year, is designed to give those majoring in speech help with individual problems. Other students may enter with permission. Corrective speech receives attention. Enrollment in the class is limited to six. See Speech 33. In the senior year advanced students take private work. See Speech 43-44.

Certificate in Speech

A special certificate in speech is granted to students who enter from accredited high schools, complete the outlined course in Speech Arts, and are judged to possess distinctive merit. In the senior year such students will either present a public recital or direct a play.

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN SPEECH ARTS

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Speech 31	2	Speech 32	2
Speech 33	1	Speech 34	2
Graphic Arts 31.....	2	Music Appreciation 34	1
Music Appreciation 33	1	English Composition	3
English Composition	3	*Modern Language	2
*Modern Language	3	Dancing, see page 36	
Electives	3	Electives	4
	15		15

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Speech 41	3	Speech 42	3
Speech 43	1	Speech 44	3
Graphic Arts 47	3	Graphic Arts 48	3
English Literature	3	English Literature	3
*Modern Language	3	*Modern Language	3
Electives	2	Electives	3
	15		15

* Two years of a modern language, preferably French, are required. If this amount has been taken in high school, other electives may be substituted.

DRAMA

Frances Shimer offers opportunity to all students for artistic self-expression through the drama. Special festivals are given at Christmas and Easter. The Dramatic Club stages two productions. The Play Production students present one-act plays. Any student, including those registered in the lower division, may apply for admission to the Play Production Laboratory, conducted in connection with the course in Play Production. Not only in acting and stage management, but in design, costume, music, and dancing, the student receives practice in relating her art to an artistic whole. All departments of the college co-operate in producing a play. To maintain a high standard of artistry in performance is a constant aim. Among the plays given recently are: *The Perfect Alibi*, *Alice-Sit-by-the-Fire*, *The Chantilly Nativity Play*, *Alice-in-Wonderland*, *The Cradle Song*, *The Far Off Hills*.

The Green Curtain Dramatic Club is an active organization holding monthly meetings. This Club gives two three-act plays as well as a vaudeville, which gives opportunity for all students in school who are talented in music, dancing, or characterization to perform. It has a membership of twenty-five chosen by try-outs during the first semester. All students are eligible for the try-outs. The Club also sponsors informal college dances and special lectures. In the spring a trip is made to Chicago. Visits to the theatre include journeys back-stage. Recently the Dramatic Club has seen Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne in *Elizabeth the Queen*, Katherine Cornell in *The Barretts of Wimpole Street*, and the Abbey Players of Dublin.

The honorary dramatic fraternity of Delta Psi Omega elects its membership each spring from those of the Junior and Senior classes who have done exceptional work in acting and production.

EQUIPMENT

Equipment includes a stage of professional size, dressing rooms, an excellent switchboard, portable spots, floods, strip lights, and permanent borders and foots in three colors, all on dimmers. There is a property room and a workshop where scenery is built and stored. The Dramatic Club owns its costumes. While the emphasis is on acting, the facilities are adequate for many types of production.

SPEECH ARTS

SPEECH AND DRAMATIC ART

11-12—**SPEECH.** A beginning course in Dramatic Art for students of the lower division and Preparatory School. Voice and Pantomime. Oral Reading. Frequent opportunities to appear informally before an audience.

Two hours per week, both semesters. Two credits each semester.

31—**FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH.** This is a foundation for public speaking, interpretation, and acting. Breathing, the phonetic approach to enunciation, elements of tone production, the relation of emotion to speech; posture; rhythm; oral exercises with student criticism. Five-minute speeches before the class; assigned reading; individual conferences. This course may be counted toward a major in English. A prerequisite for all other courses in Speech, except private instruction. This course is identical with English 37.

Two hours per week, first semester. Two credits.

32—**LITERARY INTERPRETATION.** A study of moods, emotion, and ideas as expressed by the poet, novelist or dramatist. How to interpret in a creative manner the beauty in literature. The use of the voice as an instrument of interpretation. Lyric verse, Browning's Dramatic Monologues, Modern American poetry, and the short story offer material for study. Prerequisite, course 31, Fundamentals of Speech. Identical with English 38.

Two hours per week, second semester. Two credits.

33—**APPLIED FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH.** Individual instruction in classes limited to six. For students who are majoring in Speech, or those needing speech correction. The course is designed to help the beginning student with problems of diction, bodily co-ordination, and interpretation. Preferably taken in conjunction with course 31, Fundamentals of Speech. Open to juniors and seniors.

Two hours per week, first semester. One credit.

34—**EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING.** The organizing of public opinion through speech. Study of the impulses governing human behavior. Organization of speech material. Assigned reading. Constant drill in speaking from the platform. Prerequisite, course 31, Fundamentals of Speech.

Two hours per week, second semester. Two credits.

41-42—**PLAY PRODUCTION.** A beginning course open only to seniors. In the first semester lectures on the history of the theatre from the Greek to the present day. Laboratory exercises in acting. Assigned readings, required notebooks, and term papers. In the second semester the lectures cover a survey of the practical problems of directing, stage design, scene

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
Speech 41	3	Speech 42	3
Speech 43	1	Speech 44	1
Graphic Arts 47	3	Graphic Arts 48	3
English Literature	3	English Literature	3
*Modern Language	3	*Modern Language	3
Electives	2	Electives	2
	15		15

* Two years of a modern language, preferably French, are required. If this amount has been taken in high school, other electives may be substituted.

DRAMA

Frances Shimer offers opportunity to all students for artistic self-expression through the drama. Special festivals are given at Christmas and Easter. The Dramatic Club stages two productions. The Play Production students present one-act plays. Any student, including those registered in the lower division, may apply for admission to the Play Production Laboratory, conducted in connection with the course in Play Production. Not only in acting and stage management, but in design, costume, music, and dancing, the student receives practice in relating his art to an artistic whole. All departments of the college co-operate in producing a play. To maintain a high standard of artistry in performance is a constant aim. Among the plays given recently are: *The Perfect Alibi*, *Alice-Sit-by-the-Fire*, *The Chantilly Nativity Play*, *Alice-in-Wonderland*, *The Cradle Song*, *The Far Off Hills*.

The Green Curtain Dramatic Club is an active organization holding monthly meetings. This Club gives two three-act plays as well as a vaudeville, which gives opportunity for all students in school who are talented in music, dancing, or characterization to perform. It has a membership of twenty-five chosen by try-outs during the first semester. All students are eligible for the try-outs. The Club also sponsors informal college dances and special lectures. In the spring a trip is made to Chicago. Visits to the theatre include journeys back-stage. Recently the Dramatic Club has seen Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne in *Elizabeth the Queen*, Katherine Cornell in *The Barretts of Wimpole Street*, and the Abbey Players of Dublin.

The honorary dramatic fraternity of Delta Psi Omega elects its membership each spring from those of the Junior and Senior classes who have done exceptional work in acting and production.

EQUIPMENT

Equipment includes a stage of professional size, dressing rooms, an excellent switchboard, portable spots, floods, strip lights, and permanent borders and foots in three colors, all on dimmers. There is a property room and a workshop where scenery is built and stored. The Dramatic Club owns its costumes. While the emphasis is on acting, the facilities are adequate for many types of production.

SPEECH ARTS

SPEECH AND DRAMATIC ART

11-12—**SPEECH.** A beginning course in Dramatic Art for students of the lower division and Preparatory School. Voice and Pantomime. Oral Reading. Frequent opportunities to appear informally before an audience.

Two hours per week, both semesters. Two credits each semester.

31—**FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH.** This is a foundation for public speaking, interpretation, and acting. Breathing, the phonetic approach to enunciation, elements of tone production, the relation of emotion to speech; posture; rhythm; oral exercises with student criticism. Five-minute speeches before the class; assigned reading; individual conferences. This course may be counted toward a major in English. A prerequisite for all other courses in Speech, except private instruction. This course is identical with English 37.

Two hours per week, first semester. Two credits.

32—**LITERARY INTERPRETATION.** A study of moods, emotion, and ideas as expressed by the poet, novelist or dramatist. How to interpret in a creative manner the beauty in literature. The use of the voice as an instrument of interpretation. Lyric verse, Browning's Dramatic Monologues, Modern American poetry, and the short story offer material for study. Prerequisite, course 31, Fundamentals of Speech. Identical with English 38.

Two hours per week, second semester. Two credits.

33—**APPLIED FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH.** Individual instruction in classes limited to six. For students who are majoring in Speech, or those needing speech correction. The course is designed to help the beginning student with problems of diction, bodily co-ordination, and interpretation. Preferably taken in conjunction with course 31, Fundamentals of Speech. Open to juniors and seniors.

Two hours per week, first semester. One credit.

34—**EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING.** The organizing of public opinion through speech. Study of the impulses governing human behavior. Organization of speech material. Assigned reading. Constant drill in speaking from the platform. Prerequisite, course 31, Fundamentals of Speech.

Two hours per week, second semester. Two credits.

41-42—**PLAY PRODUCTION.** A beginning course open only to seniors. In the first semester lectures on the history of the theatre from the Greek to the present day. Laboratory exercises in acting. Assigned readings, required notebooks, and term papers. In the second semester the lectures cover a survey of the practical problems of directing, stage design, scene

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

construction, lighting, costume, and make-up. Each student is required to make a production book applying the principles of production to the one-act play. Laboratory exercises in directing. Each student directs a one-act play. Throughout the year members of the class are assigned to responsible positions for public productions thus receiving practical training in stage management, lighting, and costume. Prerequisite, course 31, Fundamentals of Speech.

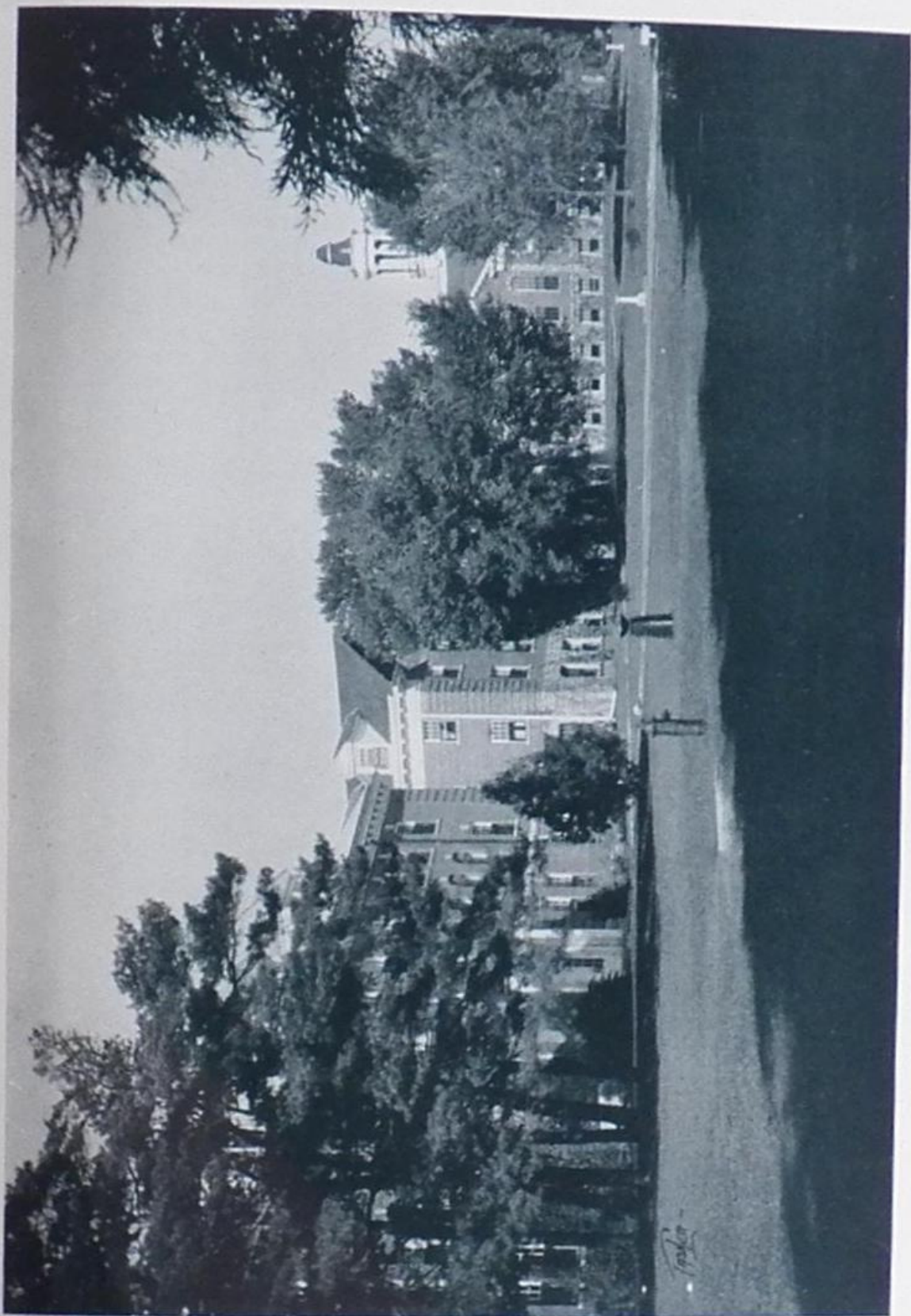
Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

43-44—INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTION FOR ADVANCED STUDENTS. Private lessons, for seniors who expect to major in Speech. Open to others by special permission. Advanced interpretation, characterization, preparation of recital material. Not more than a total of four credits will be granted for work in this course.

Two half-hour lessons and a minimum of five hours per week spent in study and practice, either semester. Two credits each semester.

PLAY PRODUCTION LABORATORY: A group limited to twelve students who meet with the Play Production Class for exercises in Acting the first semester, and in Directing the second semester. This group participates in the Christmas and Easter Plays, as well as the student directed one-acts. Any student may apply to the director for membership in this class.

One evening meeting per week. No credit.



THE QUAD



LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

ENGLISH

Effort is made throughout the courses in English composition and literature to realize a two-fold aim: to enable the student to organize and express her thoughts with accuracy and effectiveness, and to cultivate an appreciative understanding of our rich literary heritage, and its relations to the problems of modern life. Organization of courses is planned to meet the requirements of the universities for foundation courses in composition and literature.

11-12—AMERICAN LITERATURE. From the Colonial period to the present. Composition, and continued drill in grammar. Précis writing.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

21-22—SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. A survey of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period to the present day. Frequent brief themes on topics related to the readings. Oral and written reports. A review of the principles of grammar and sentence structure is conducted, with special attention to the weaknesses of the individual student.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

31-32—COMPOSITION. The purpose of the course is to develop in the student the power and habit of effective writing. In the first semester the study and practice of the simpler forms of exposition lead gradually to analysis of longer expository essays, with opportunity to construct original compositions and to organize an investigative theme. In the second semester attention is given to simple problems of description and narration. Throughout the course the student is introduced to literary models, drawn from contemporary as well as classic literature, which illustrate the principles under discussion and tend to increase literary appreciation. Six book reports. Frequent individual conferences. Required of all juniors.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

37—FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH. This course is a foundation for public speaking, interpretation, and acting. Breathing, the phonetic approach to enunciation, elements of tone production, the relation of emotion to speech. Posture. Rhythm. Oral exercises with student criticism. Five-minute speeches before the class. Assigned reading. Individual conferences. This course is identical with Speech 31.

Two hours per week, first semester.

Two credits.

38—LITERARY INTERPRETATION. A study of moods, emotion, and ideas as expressed by the poet, novelist, or dramatist. How to interpret in a creative manner the beauty in literature. The use of the voice as an instrument of interpretation. Lyric and dramatic poetry, the short story and the one-act play. Prerequisite, course 31, Fundamentals of Speech. This course is identical with Speech 32.

Two hours per week, second semester.

Two credits

41-42—SURVEY OF LITERATURE. A survey course in literature organized according to types. While emphasis is placed upon English literature, opportunity is also given for the comparative study of world masterpieces, especially in the field of the epic and drama, where need is felt for wider cultural perspective. Elective, open to juniors and seniors.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

43—THE ENGLISH ROMANTIC MOVEMENT. The beginnings of English romanticism in the eighteenth century will be traced briefly, followed by an intensive study of the poetry of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley and Keats. Elective, open to seniors.

Three hours per week, first semester.

Three credits

44—THE VICTORIAN ERA. This course will include a study of the social and ethical ideals of the period from 1832 to the end of the century, as they are reflected in the poetry of Browning, Tennyson, Arnold and the Pre-Raphaelites. Elective, open to seniors.

Three hours per week, second semester.

Three credits

45—ADVANCED COMPOSITION. A course in creative prose writing for seniors who have shown special aptitude for original work. Methods of descriptive and narrative writing are studied through analysis of classic and contemporary prose models. Frequent individual conferences.

Two hours per week, first semester.

Two credits

46—ADVANCED COMPOSITION. A continuation of course 45, with emphasis on the study and writing of the short story. Individual problems in contemporary literature are assigned for special study. Opportunity is given the student to cultivate her own tastes and interests in creative writing. Open only to those who have taken course 45.

Two hours per week, second semester.

Two credits

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

LATIN

The teaching of Latin in the Junior College aims at an increased ability to read the language understandingly and with some ease. Regular concentrated grammar review allows ample time for collateral reading in literature and history. An attempt is made to develop literary appreciation in a foreign language.

11-12—CICERO. Reading from the *Orations of Cataline, Pompey, Archias*, excerpts from *Verres*, selected *Letters*. A study is made of republican Rome, its social and political institutions, and Cicero as the product of this complex society. Writing of more difficult Latin with Cicero as a model.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

21-22—VERGIL. Reading of *Aeneid I-VI*. Definite emphasis is placed upon the sympathetic reading of the great epic as well as upon an appreciation of the elements which constitute its greatness. Study of the Augustan Age at Rome. Mythology. Collateral reading in Homer and Dante.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

31-32—CICERO, LIVY, TERENCE. In the *De Senectute* Cicero appeals to the student in an entirely new and delightful field, informal philosophy. Livy furnishes an introduction to the poetical Augustan prose, and gives the student a naive and dramatic account of Rome's early history. Terence's comedy shows the lighter side of Roman literature and is a splendid example of polished colloquial style. This course will be offered providing there are sufficient registrations.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

41-42—HORACE, TACITUS. Horace's *Odes* are the best known and most loved, if not the greatest, poetry Rome produced. Tacitus' *Agricola* returns the student to the regular Latin prose style.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

MODERN LANGUAGES

The general aim of the courses in modern language is, through intensive study of the fundamentals of grammar and of correct pronunciation, to develop the ability to write and speak the simple idiomatic language, to understand it when heard, and to read graded material both intensively and for content. An endeavor is made in all classes to develop in the student an interest in, and a better understanding of, the real spirit, life, and ideals of the nation through its language. Courses 11-12, 21-22 in both French and Latin satisfy minimum university entrance requirements in languages.

FRENCH

11-12—BEGINNING FRENCH. Constant practice in oral work through dictation, reading, phonograph records. Aural training. Fundamentals of grammar. Graded reading, so treated as to train the student to grasp the idea directly from the language itself. Careful presentation of new material.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

21-22—INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. Grammar, review, dictation, oral work, themes. Reading of novel, history, play. Outside reading. Prerequisite, French 11-12, or equivalent.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

23-24—OUTLINE OF FRENCH LITERATURE. Outside reading for content. Oral reports. Grammar review with verb exercises. Prerequisite, French 11-12 and 21-22, or equivalent.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

31-32—ELEMENTARY FRENCH. A rapid course for advanced students who have not previously studied French. Phonetics, dictation, oral work. Fundamentals of grammar. Simple compositions, and readings on French heroes, history, and people. Open only to students in the upper division.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

33-34—ADVANCED FRENCH. Grammar review, short stories, conversation, outside reading, history, themes. Prerequisite, French 31-32, or the equivalent.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

41-42—FRENCH LITERATURE SURVEY. Illustrative readings. Grammar review, verb drills and exercises. Outside reading and reports. Prerequisite, French 31-34, or the equivalent.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

GERMAN

31-32—ELEMENTARY GERMAN. A rapid course for advanced students who have not previously studied German. Study of the foundations of grammar, drill in pronunciation, practice in writing and speaking and reading of simple prose and poetry. About fifty pages of supplementary reading are required in the second semester. Systematic work in translation for comprehension is emphasized.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

33-34—ADVANCED GERMAN. A thorough review of grammar; practice in composition based on material previously studied in texts. Aural comprehension and aural practice; vocabulary and the more common idioms. Reading of modern stories and plays. Extensive reading objective, about 500 pages. Prerequisite, German 31-32, or equivalent.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

LIBRARY SCIENCE

Junior college students in the Upper Division who are interested in Librarianship as a profession are advised to select courses which will provide them with the necessary breadth of background. Most professional schools now require three or four years in approved liberal arts colleges for entrance. In the general college work which precedes the specialized library course, the student is urged to plan her course so as to acquire a good background in literature, American, English, and foreign; a working knowledge of both French and German; an introduction to the social sciences, economics, sociology, and history; a sufficient acquaintance with the sciences to enable her to read intelligently in those subjects. In special libraries and departmentalized public libraries there is also opportunity for those who have specialized in music, art, and education. Ability to use the typewriter is a great asset.

A limited number of students who are particularly interested, may secure library experience by assisting an hour a day during their senior year, as indicated under the heading, Library Practice.

The specific courses suggested below meet these general requirements. Variations in this program, designed to meet the interests of individual students, can readily be made.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

SUGGESTED COURSE IN LIBRARIANSHIP

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
English 31	3	English 32	3
French 31 or 33	3 or 4	French 32 or 34	3 or 4
History 31 or 33	3	History 32 or 34	3
*Chemistry 31	4	Chemistry 32	4
Elective	2	Library Science 32	2
Library Science 31	0		

* Biology or Mathematics may replace Chemistry.

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
English 41	3	English 41	3
French 33 or 41	3	French 34 or 42	3
Psychology 41	3	Sociology 42	3
Economics 41	3	Electives	6
Elective	3	Library Practice	0
Library Practice	0		

Suggested Electives: A course in Lettering is of value in the preparation of library posters; Art history or music appreciation would provide a better understanding of the arts; or the second modern language, German, might be started at this time.

31—LIBRARY SCIENCE I. An introductory course for all Junior College students. Aim: to make students self-reliant and capable users of the resources of the library, for both leisure and required reading. The work consists of lectures on the arrangement of books and the function of the library, together with practical problems on the use of the card catalog, encyclopedias and general reference books (including periodical indexes), with some practice in bibliography.

Two hours per week until proficient.

No credit.

32—LIBRARY SCIENCE II. A library course intended primarily for those who wish to make librarianship a profession. Special work in library tools and methods.

One hour lecture, class problems, and two hours practice work per week.

Two credits

PHYSICAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

ASTRONOMY

43—DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY. A descriptive and cultural course dealing with the principles of the science of astronomy. Non-mathematical approach. Includes the motion of the earth relative to the stars, the characteristics of the sun, stars, and nebulae, and the structure of the universe. Open to all seniors and to juniors upon approval by the instructor.

Three hours per week, first semester.

Three credits.

CHEMISTRY

31-32—GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Principles and non-metallic elements. Metals and qualitative analysis. An introduction to chemistry. A study of fundamental principles, of characteristic chemical elements, of compounds important technically or of interest in daily life. The course aims to develop an understanding of the laws of physical science, and of the chemical phenomena in nature and in modern environment, and to bring about an appreciation of the contributions of science to the age in which we live, and to acquaint the student with "the scientific attitude." General Chemistry is prerequisite to specialization in home economics, nursing, medicine or any of the sciences. It is also of practical and cultural value to students interested in acquiring a general education. High school physics and two years of high school mathematics are desirable prerequisites. Open to juniors and seniors. Continuous throughout the year.

Two class meetings and three two-hour laboratory meetings per week, both semesters.

Four credits each semester.

41—ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. An introductory course which aims to acquaint the student with the fundamental principles of organic chemistry and with its application. Prerequisite, Chemistry 31-32. Open to seniors.

Two class meetings and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, first semester.

Four credits.

PHYSICS

21-22—ELEMENTARY PHYSICS. A course aiming to offer to the student explanations of common phenomena in daily life, and an understanding of the laws which control these, and to acquaint the student with scientific method. Although the mathematical side of the subject is not neglected, emphasis is laid upon the applications of the principles of physics in modern environment. Prerequisite, two years of high school mathematics. Elective for freshmen and sophomores.

Three class meetings and two two-hour laboratory periods per week, both semesters.

Four credits.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

MATHEMATICS

The courses in mathematics aim to prepare the student for advanced study in mathematics, for the teaching of mathematics in secondary schools, for more efficient work in the various fields of business, finance, statistics, science, art, and engineering, and to develop a method of thinking and solving problems that will be useful in daily life.

11-12—PLANE GEOMETRY. A study of straight-line figures, parallels, perpendiculars, circles, similar polygons, areas of polygons and circles, regular polygons.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

13—ADVANCED ALGEBRA. A review of first-year algebra, factoring, quadratic equations, simultaneous equations, exponents, radicals, progressions, binomial theorem, determinants, the trigonometry of a right triangle.

Four hours per week, first semester. Four credits.

14—MODERN BUSINESS PROCEDURES. The purpose of this course is to develop in the student the ability to understand and appreciate the use and value of mathematics in the business world and in daily life. Special topics considered are percentage and its applications; trade and commercial discounts; the work of the modern bank, including the clearing house; the practice of thrift; methods of investing money; the stock exchange; life insurance and annuities; taxes and revenues; and business relations with foreign countries. Open to freshmen and sophomores.

Four hours per week, second semester. Four credits.

22—SOLID GEOMETRY. Lines, planes, and angles in space, a study of polyhedrons, cylinders, cones, and spheres with computation of their surfaces and volumes.

Four hours per week, second semester. Four credits.

31—COLLEGE ALGEBRA. A study of variables, functions, theory of equations, binomial theorem, progressions, logarithms, permutations, combinations, partial fractions, determinants, and series.

Three hours per week, first semester. Three credits.

32—TRIGONOMETRY. Trigonometric functions of angles, reduction formulas, fundamental identities, radian measure, inverse functions, equations, and the solution of triangles.

Three hours per week, second semester. Three credits.

41—ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Geometry of a straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse and hyperbola. Transformation of coordinates, tangents, and polars of conics, polar coordinates, problems on loci and curve tracing. Offered only if sufficient number of students register.

Three hours per week, first semester. Three credits.

42—DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. A study of the theory of limits, derivation of formulas for differentiation with application, maxima and minima values of functions, differentials, curvature, partial differentiation, series, and expansion functions. Offered only if sufficient number of students register.

Three hours per week, second semester. Three credits.

SECRETARIAL STUDIES

SECRETARIAL STUDIES

Secretarial training is an asset to any student planning definitely for vocational work. It may be a most useful entering wedge to a desired position or it may develop into a vocation itself, depending on the fundamental interests and abilities of the possessor.

Lower division students receive credit for shorthand and typing. For students who aim at secretarial proficiency courses Stenography 11-12 and Typing 21-22 should be taken at the same time.

Upper division students may register for the courses in typing and shorthand, but they will not receive college credit for the work. Under these conditions the course is considered a standard one and not an extra and the same requirements as to preparation, examinations, and grades will be rigidly maintained.

Upper division students who have had some training in typing may take the advanced course, Typing and Stenography 23-24. This course offers opportunity to begin stenography and to develop increasing ability in the use of the typewriter in office practice.

The following courses are suggested, affording the cultural background necessary for a private secretary together with some experience in office practice. Opportunity is offered to a limited number of students to get experience in office work of various kinds.

SUGGESTED COURSE FOR UPPER DIVISION

JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
English Composition 31	3	English Composition 32	3
Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
Science	4	Science	4
History 31, 33	3	History 32, 34	3
Elective	3	Elective	3
Advanced Typing and Stenography	0	Advanced Typing and Stenography	0

SENIOR YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Courses	Credits	Courses	Credits
English 41	3	English 42	3
Foreign Language	3	Foreign Language	3
Psychology 41	3	Education 42	3
Economics 41	3	Sociology 42	3
Elective	3	Elective	3
Office Practice	0	Office Practice	0

Suggested Electives: Speech, Mathematics, Library Science, Art, Music. Science may be either Biology or Chemistry. Foreign language may be either German or French.

STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING

11-12—ELEMENTARY STENOGRAPHY. This course embraces the fundamental principles of the Gregg system of shorthand, with special emphasis upon brief forms and construction, phrase-writing, accuracy tests, and letter-writing. Shorthand penmanship drills are given daily. No credit is given for this course unless taken concurrently with Typewriting 21-22. Practice work of a thoroughly graded type and aimed at individual needs and problems is assigned as a daily feature of the work. Additional practice and tests upon the basis of the assignment are introduced into the class work.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

21-22—ELEMENTARY TYPEWRITING. A course designed to instruct and drill the student in the technic of typewriting and the details of form and arrangement of transcript. Includes a study of the several parts of the machine; mastery of the keyboard by touch; tests and drills for speed and accuracy. The materials used are literary articles, business letters, telegrams, rough drafts, articles of agreement, certificates of incorporation, wills, and other legal forms.

*Four class meetings and four one-hour practice periods per week,
both semesters. Four credits each semester.*

23-24—ADVANCED STENOGRAPHY AND TYPEWRITING. The object of this course is to increase speed in taking dictation and transcribing short-hand notes on the typewriter. A portion of the time is given to a study of secretarial duties and office practice. Assigned work consists of practice in phrasing in stenography, transcription of dictation, preparation of assigned letters, and other related features. Tests upon certain portions of the assigned work are frequently given and material prepared out of class is strictly graded.

Four hours per week. Four credits each semester.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

The aim of the social sciences is to give the student perspective and to prevent her submergence by the details of the knowledge of the world in which she lives. The background for an intelligent understanding of things as they are is to be found in the history of the past. Other courses are concerned primarily with the impact of forces generally known as the industrial revolution on economic, social and political institutions. Eventually it is hoped that the student will have an appreciation of the major social problems of the present day and not only will be eager to receive the rich heritage of the race but will also be enabled to contribute to its enrichment.

HISTORY

11-12—MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. An elementary course for lower division students. The first half is a study of Western Europe from the reign of Louis XIV to 1789. International relations as influenced by dynastic rivalries and revolutionary movements of the period are studied. The second part covers from 1789 to the present. Political and economic influences are traced in considerable detail as are also the international relations which culminated in the World War.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

21-22—HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Survey of the colonial period, with emphasis upon American ideals and institutions. The new government and its founders; westward expansion; economic and political problems; the United States as a world power; the World War. Open to freshmen and sophomores.

Four hours per week, both semesters. Four credits each semester.

23—CIVICS. The forms and functions of government are studied with emphasis on such modern problems as international policies, trusts, taxation, immigration. This course aims to prepare the student for intelligent voting. Open to freshmen. Required of all sophomores.

Four hours per week, first semester. Four credits.

31-32—MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. A study of the history of Europe from the sixteenth century to the present. Rivalry for colonial possessions; constitutionalism in England; the French Revolution; reconstruction and reaction in the first half of the nineteenth century; colonial development and expansion; imperialism and democracy; industrial revolution; modern European powers, their conflicting interests at home and abroad; the World War, the world settlement, and the disarmament conference. Collateral reading and special reports; map work. Either half of the course may be elected.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

33-34—ENGLISH HISTORY. A study of English history from the Roman occupation through the World War. Political, social, religious, and economic elements in the growth of the English people. England's colonial development and imperial problems; her advance as a world power; alliances and ententes; the World War and post-war problems. Parallel readings, individual research studies, map work. Either half of the course may be elected.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

41-42—AMERICAN HISTORY. A general course covering colonization, constitutional organization and development, and growth of democracy and nationality. Open to seniors only. Either half of the course may be elected. Not given in 1935-36.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

35—HISTORY OF RELIGION. A survey of the beginnings of religion, the historical development and significance of the great religions of modern times and an attempt at a critical analysis of the social contributions of each.

Two hours per week, first semester.

Two credits.

36—HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES. A historical study of the life of Jesus with the aim of giving a thorough acquaintance with sources of information, geographical and chronological data, the world in which Jesus lived, his teachings, work, and conception of mission, as furnished by the synoptic gospels. A brief survey of the development of the early church receives attention.

Two hours per week, second semester.

Two credits.

47-48—INTRODUCTION TO ART HISTORY. This course aims primarily to give a survey of the history of art from the earliest times to the present day as a foundation for subsequent period courses. It traces the development of style, emphasizing in the first semester sculpture and architecture and in the second semester painting. It deals also with general art principles and seeks to show the value of such knowledge in the development of taste and observation and in the evaluation of the art of the present day. Lectures are supplemented by collateral readings, term papers, and the study of numerous reproductions. Either semester may be taken alone, but the entire course is recommended. A year of history in the upper division is recommended.

Three hours per week, both semesters. Three credits each semester.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

PSYCHOLOGY

41—GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. A general survey of the facts of mental life with special attention to the problem of learning. A series of ten simple experiments serve to introduce the student to the scientific aspects of the subject.

Three hours per week, first semester.

Three credits.

ECONOMICS

41—GENERAL ECONOMICS. A course designed to orient the student in some of the fundamental economic principles and in the problems of modern economic society. Topics particularly stressed are the development of the present economic order and such characteristics of the present economic order as private property, reliance on free private enterprise and the profit motive, interdependence and specialization, prices, financial control, and world markets.

Three hours per week, second semester.

Three credits.

SOCIOLOGY

42—INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY. This course is a study of the present social order in contrast to the social order which it is in process of displacing, i.e. the pre-industrial social order. It includes such topics as population, the technological base, man and his environment, man's social heritage, social groups and institutions in modern society, racial and cultural diversity, human nature, and the various problems arising from social change.

Three hours per week, first semester.

Three credits.

EDUCATION

Students who complete the courses in education and fulfill other requirements will be recommended for the Illinois Limited Elementary School Certificate, which permits teaching in any of the first ten grades. Recommendation for the appropriate certificate in other states will be made also.

To obtain the certificate which is valid for four years of teaching or supervision, it is necessary to complete sixty semester hours of work in the upper division, as follows:

Courses	Credits
English	6
Mathematics or Natural Science.....	6
History or Social Science.....	6
Introduction to Education 42.....	3
Psychology 41	3
Practice Teaching 43, 44	5
Electives, which may include Free-hand Drawing, Ear-training, Extemporaneous Speaking, and Introduction to the Arts.....	31
Total.....	60

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

42—INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION. A brief summary of the history of education in America followed by a study of the main phases of its development. In addition, attention is given to problems of instruction and school organization.

Three hours per week, second semester.

Three credits.

43—PRACTICE IN TEACHING. An introduction to the practical problems of classroom teaching. Organization, routine, schoolroom hygiene, discipline, lesson types, the assignment, methods of teaching, and similar topics will be studied. Frequent observations in schoolroom conditions and procedures are made by means of detailed observation outlines. This course is prerequisite to course 42, Practice Teaching.

Two hours per week, first semester.

Two credits.

44—PRACTICE IN TEACHING. A systematically arranged procedure in the acquisition of experience in teaching. By agreement with the Mount Carroll and Savanna Public Schools, prospective teachers enter classrooms where instruction is being carried on by experienced teachers. Observation of various types of teaching procedures will be followed by supervised participation in phases of the classroom program of instruction and this in turn followed by assumption of complete responsibility for the recitation. Quizzes and discussions follow each phase of acquired experience.

Three hours per week, second semester.

Three credits.

GEOGRAPHY

22—HUMAN GEOGRAPHY. A survey of the distribution and characteristics of the elements of the natural environment (climate, land forms, soils, surface and ground water, natural vegetation and mineral deposits) with particular reference to the relation of the natural environment to the history and economic life of man.

Four hours per week, second semester.

Four credits.

AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

PURPOSE

This division of the School consists of the ninth and tenth high school grades. The aim is to provide the highest type of instruction in these pre-junior college years so as to make adequate preparation for the broader range of studies that are there available. All instructors are of junior college grade, no distinction being made in the provision of instruction for students of either group.

In recognition of the characteristic needs of this group special provision is made in residence hall, class, and social organization to secure the optimal development of each individual. At the same time free association with older students whose qualities of leadership are more completely developed is provided.

ADMISSION

Students who have completed the eighth grade of the elementary school or two years of the junior high school may be admitted without examination. Evidence of the amount and quality of work done as certified by the principal of the school last attended is a condition of entrance. On account of the rule requiring small classes students who are irregular in their preparation may be admitted providing their irregularity has been caused by conditions which are remediable.

MARKING SYSTEM

The system of grading students is identical with that used in the junior college. See page 28.

GENERAL RULES

Rules and regulations of a general nature which are described in the junior college section of the catalogue apply also to Preparatory School students. In addition certain regulations apply only to Preparatory School students.

EXPENSES

A registration fee of ten dollars is required when the application is submitted. The name of the applicant is then entered officially in the roster of new students. This amount is later credited to the semester fee. If for any reason withdrawal becomes necessary, the registration fee will be refunded providing notification reaches the School before August 1 and January 1 of the first and second semesters, respectively.

Tuition and living, including board, room, and laundry, for the year	\$675.00
Tuition for day students.....	160.00

42—INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION. A brief summary of the history of education in America followed by a study of the main phases of its development. In addition, attention is given to problems of instruction and school organization.

Three hours per week, second semester.

Three credits.

43—PRACTICE IN TEACHING. An introduction to the practical problems of classroom teaching. Organization, routine, schoolroom hygiene, discipline, lesson types, the assignment, methods of teaching, and similar topics will be studied. Frequent observations in schoolroom conditions and procedures are made by means of detailed observation outlines. This course is prerequisite to course 42, Practice Teaching.

Two hours per week, first semester.

Two credits.

44—PRACTICE IN TEACHING. A systematically arranged procedure in the acquisition of experience in teaching. By agreement with the Mount Carroll and Savanna Public Schools, prospective teachers enter classrooms where instruction is being carried on by experienced teachers. Observation of various types of teaching procedures will be followed by supervised participation in phases of the classroom program of instruction and this in turn followed by assumption of complete responsibility for the recitation. Quizzes and discussions follow each phase of acquired experience.

Three hours per week, second semester.

Three credits.

GEOGRAPHY

22—HUMAN GEOGRAPHY. A survey of the distribution and characteristics of the elements of the natural environment (climate, land forms, soils, surface and ground water, natural vegetation and mineral deposits) with particular reference to the relation of the natural environment to the history and economic life of man.

Four hours per week, second semester.

Four credits.

THE PREPARATORY SCHOOL

PURPOSE

This division of the School consists of the ninth and tenth high school grades. The aim is to provide the highest type of instruction in these pre-junior college years so as to make adequate preparation for the broader range of studies that are there available. All instructors are of junior college grade, no distinction being made in the provision of instruction for students of either group.

In recognition of the characteristic needs of this group special provision is made in residence hall, class, and social organization to secure the optimal development of each individual. At the same time free association with older students whose qualities of leadership are more completely developed is provided.

ADMISSION

Students who have completed the eighth grade of the elementary school or two years of the junior high school may be admitted without examination. Evidence of the amount and quality of work done as certified by the principal of the school last attended is a condition of entrance. On account of the rule requiring small classes students who are irregular in their preparation may be admitted providing their irregularity has been caused by conditions which are remediable.

MARKING SYSTEM

The system of grading students is identical with that used in the junior college. See page 28.

GENERAL RULES

Rules and regulations of a general nature which are described in the junior college section of the catalogue apply also to Preparatory School students. In addition certain regulations apply only to Preparatory School students.

EXPENSES

A registration fee of ten dollars is required when the application is submitted. The name of the applicant is then entered officially in the roster of new students. This amount is later credited to the semester fee. If for any reason withdrawal becomes necessary, the registration fee will be refunded providing notification reaches the School before August 1 and January 1 of the first and second semesters, respectively.

Tuition and living, including board, room, and laundry, for the year	\$675.00
Tuition for day students.....	160.00

TERMS OF PAYMENT

All fees are payable strictly in advance. The receipt of the cashier on each class registration card is necessary before students are admitted to classes. All accounts of whatever nature must be settled in full before the final examinations at the close of each semester, January 30, 1936, and June 3, 1936, for the fall and spring semesters, respectively. Students who enter for the first time at the beginning of the second semester will pay at the rate of three hundred and seventy-five dollars.

The annual fee of \$675 includes all expenses ordinarily regarded as extra. For a description of what is included see page 31.

HOUSE STUDENTS

Due on or before September 18, 1935,	
For the first semester	\$400.00
<i>The ten dollars registration fee will be credited on this payment.</i>	
Due January 1, 1936, and payable not later than February 3.	
For the second semester.....	\$275.00

DAY STUDENTS

Due on or before September 18, 1935,	
For the first semester	\$80.00
Due January 1, 1936, and payable not later than February 3.	
For the second semester.....	\$80.00

Rooms in the living halls are commonly designed to accommodate two students. Single rooms, when available, may be assigned upon request. A charge of thirty dollars per semester is made for single occupancy.

COURSE OF STUDY

Definition of Terms

The unit of measurement is the high school unit. A unit signifies the amount of credit given when a class in a given subject meets five times per week for a year of thirty-six weeks, each class meeting extending over a period of fifty minutes. A student normally studies four subjects and earns four units per year.

Numbering of Courses

Courses are numbered from 1 to 10. An odd number signifies that the course is taught in the first semester; an even number signifies that it is taught in the second semester.

ENGLISH

The objective of the Preparatory School English course is to cultivate a love of good literature and to encourage the habit of reading with discrimination. Emphasis is placed also upon a correct foundation in structure, punctuation, sentence form, and paragraphing. Standardized tests in literature, composition, and grammar, are given from time to time.

1-2—FIRST-YEAR ENGLISH. The course in literature consists of the reading of several classics. The study of mythology is made as a preparation for subsequent work in literature. Constant drill in grammar and frequent themes. Required of all first-year students.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

3-4—LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE. Reading from selected classics, drill work on English usage.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

LATIN

The preparatory school course is planned to develop in the student the mastery of forms and a concise method of attack which makes for the accurate translation and intelligent understanding of the classics.

The first two years are taken by many students who do not continue in the subject. For this reason Latin I and II are arranged so as to form a well-rounded unit in themselves. The aims are: first, to give the student a grasp of the principles of grammar and language structure which will be practical in all subsequent language study; second, to increase the student's ability to understand and appreciate her own language. This is accomplished through the constant use of grammatical parallels, and emphasis on derivation and the important place of the classics in English literature; third, to help the student gain a familiarity with the men, ideas,

and ideals of one of the world's great civilizations. Courses 1-2, 3-4 satisfy minimum university entrance requirements in foreign languages.

1-2—ELEMENTARY LATIN. Thorough training on forms. Mastery of simple rules of syntax. Reading of large amount of simple graded materials such as myths, plays, and stories of Roman life to give practice in applying grammatical principles. Writing of easy Latin.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

3-4—CAESAR. Brief review of elementary forms of syntax. Thorough drill on subjunctives. Intensive reading of more difficult Latin preparatory to Caesar. Selection from Caesar's *Gallic Wars*. Writing of Latin based on text. Collateral reading and reports.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

FRENCH

1-2—BEGINNING FRENCH. Constant practice in oral work through dictation, reading, phonograph records. Aural training. Fundamentals of grammar. Graded reading, so treated as to attempt to train the student to grasp the idea directly from the language itself. Careful presentation of new material.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

MATHEMATICS

1-2—FIRST-YEAR ALGEBRA. This course includes positive and negative numbers, graphs, fundamental operations, linear equations, products, factoring, fractions, fractional equations, simultaneous equations, quadratic equations, verbal problems, ratio and proportion.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

3-4—PLANE GEOMETRY. A study of straight line figures, parallels, perpendiculars, circles, similar polygons, areas of polygons and circles, regular polygons.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

HISTORY

1—ANCIENT HISTORY. A brief consideration of pre-historic life and a study of Greek and Roman life, with two aims: first, that of understanding what history is; and second, to obtain a knowledge of the contributions of ancient peoples to the peoples of western civilization. Not given in 1935-36.

Daily, first semester.

One-half unit.

2—MEDIEVAL CIVILIZATION. A survey of medieval life to the period of Louis XIV, with studies of such customs, institutions and personalities as will throw light on the development of modern institutions. Not given in 1935-36.

Daily, second semester.

One-half unit.

AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL

3-4—MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY. An elementary course. The first half is a study of Western Europe from the reign of Louis XIV to 1789. International relations as influenced by dynastic rivalries and revolutionary movements of the period. The second part covers from 1789 to the present. Political and economic influences are traced in considerable detail as are also the international relations which culminated in the World War.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

SCIENCE

1-2—PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE. The aim of the course is to give a general knowledge of the structure and hygiene of the body. It includes a study of the digestive, circulatory, respiratory, and nervous systems. Four recitation periods and one laboratory period per week. Continues throughout the year.

Daily, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

HOME ECONOMICS

1—COOKING. Study of the classes of foods and their relation to health; preparation of food; meal planning and serving; experimental problems illustrating the underlying principles of cookery.

Two class periods and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, first semester.

One-half unit.

2—SEWING. Study and application of the fundamental processes in garment construction; use of sewing machine; elementary study of textile fibers and fabrics with relation to wearing quality.

Two class periods and three two-hour laboratory periods per week, second semester.

One-half unit.

PIANO

1-2—ELEMENTARY PIANO I. Foundation work; Gurlitt, Opus 82, Bk. I; Berens, Opus 70; Bertini, Opus 166; Loeschorn, Opus 65, Bk. I; Krause, Opus 25; and additional elementary pieces.

Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week.

One-quarter unit each semester.

3-4—ELEMENTARY PIANO II. Lemoine, Opus 37; Loeschorn, Opus 65, Bk. II; Divernoy, The School of Mechanism; Kunz, Two-Part Canons; easy pieces; technic.

Two half-hour lessons and five hours practice per week.

One-quarter unit each semester.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

VOICE

1-2—ELEMENTARY VOICE I. A study of the fundamentals of breath control and correct tone development. Major and minor scales, arpeggios, phrasing and enunciation. Studies are selected from Concone, Sieber and others.

Two class meetings and five hours practice per week.

One-quarter unit each semester.

3-4—ELEMENTARY VOICE II. Further attention is given to tone development and breathing. Vocalises from Vaccai, Panofka, Marchesi. Simple songs are chosen from classical and modern composers.

Two class meetings and five hours practice per week.

One-quarter unit each semester.

ART

1-2—GRAPHIC ARTS. In the beginning course the purpose is to develop close observation and ease in handling materials through a study of casts, interesting arrangements of still-life objects and pose sketching. Mediums are charcoal, pencil, colored crayons, pen and ink. There is practice in lettering to develop skill in drawing single stroke and more complex alphabets. Principles of perspective are applied to drawings. Instruction is given in the correct use of drafting instruments. Rules for dimensioning with applications to working drawings. All drawing and lettering is done during the regular studio time. History of Art lectures on Classic, Medieval and Renaissance Art are given one period each week; notebooks and outside readings are required.

One class meeting and four two-hour studio periods per week, both semesters.

One-half unit each semester.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

1-2—PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Required of all first-year students.

Four periods per week, both semesters. One-quarter unit for the year.

3-4—PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Required of all second-year students.

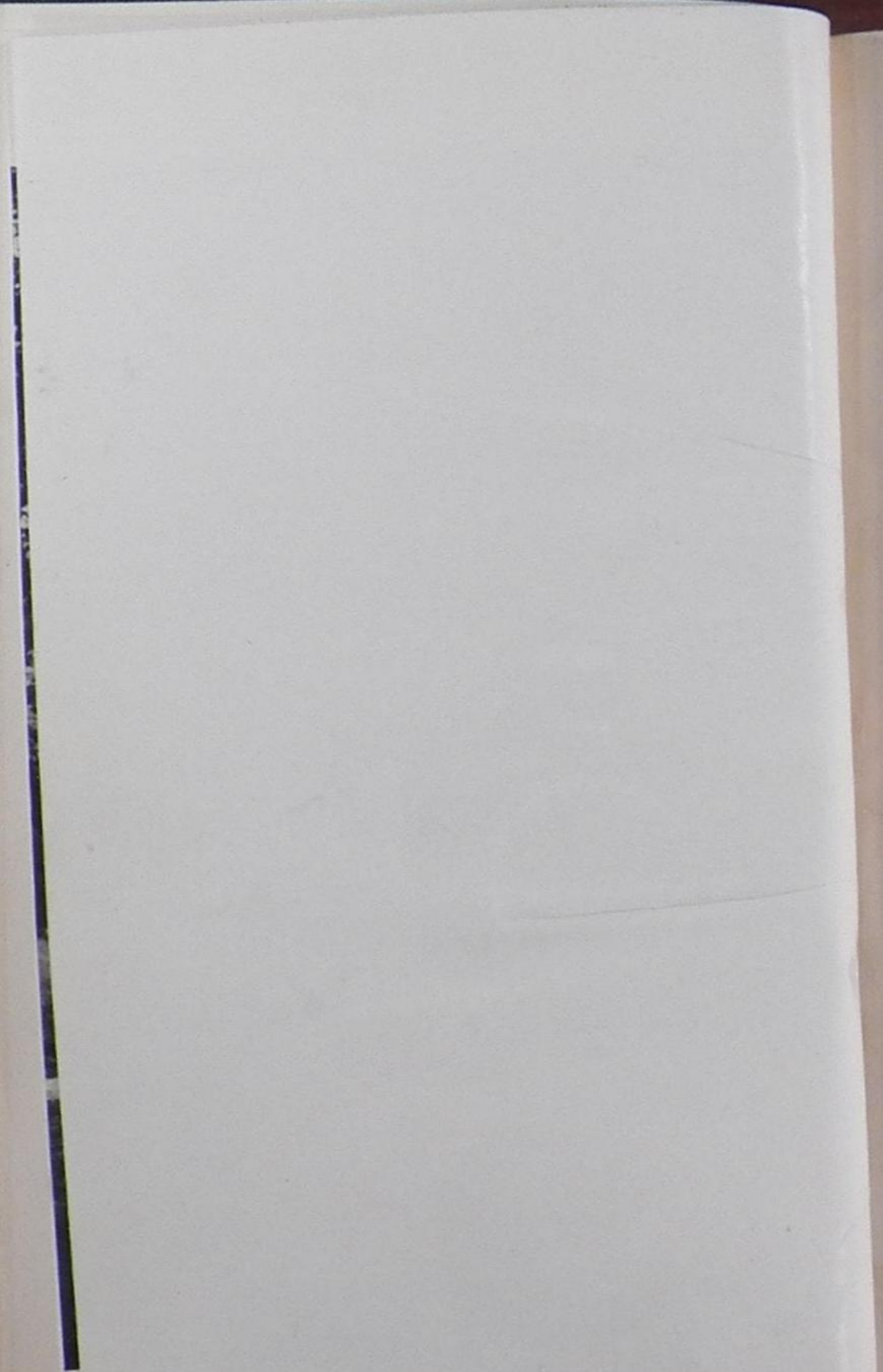
Four periods per week, both semesters. One-quarter unit for the year.







ACROSS THE CAMPUS



AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL

STUDENT REGULATIONS

Residence halls—Students from out of town are required in all cases, unless residing with near relatives, to occupy rooms in the residence halls. Students living on the campus avoid many distractions, come into close contact with the life of the School, and are more likely to regard the school work as the one thing demanding their best efforts. They are led to cultivate a healthy spirit of self-reliance. Not infrequently the best and most lasting results of school life are derived from its associations.

Rules for house students are furnished on entrance. In general, they provide for such order and behavior as would be expected in a cultured home. The students in the Junior College have student government under a constitution adopted by themselves and approved by the Faculty. Preparatory School pupils are free within the boundaries of the campus in recreation hours.

The rooms are designed to be occupied by two students. An extra charge of thirty dollars each semester is made for a single room. All rooms are furnished with single beds (3 feet x 6 feet 3 inches), pillows (20 inches wide), chairs, study tables, chest of drawers, and window shades. The windows are 6 x 4 feet; the tops of the chests of drawers, 38 x 19 inches. Students furnish rugs (if desired), bedding including a mattress pad, curtains, towels, six napkins (18 inches square) and napkin ring, cup, fork, and spoon (for use at spreads and picnics). It is also recommended that they provide themselves with a hot-water bottle, an umbrella, and heavy walking shoes.

Students are required to care for their own rooms. On days when classes are in session the rooms must be clean and in order by eight o'clock.

As a precaution against fire, the use of matches and electric devices is prohibited in students' rooms. Electric plates and irons are provided at convenient places.

Dress—Definite rules for dress are not prescribed, since dress is expressive of individuality. It is suggested, however, that in the selection of clothing and shoes two standards be observed: suitability and simplicity. Students are expected to come supplied with suits and dresses which meet the requirements for general wear, sports, and social functions. For school wear, one-piece frocks of material suited to the season have been found satisfactory. A simple, but appropriate toilet for dinner is expected. Occasionally a semi-formal or dinner dress is needed; and for formal school functions, evening dress appropriate to the age of the student is essential. A white sports dress is needed at Commencement time and for initiations into organizations. The same rule of simplicity and suitability applies to shoes. High heels are out of place on the campus except for evening. For every day and for walking, plain, well-made sports oxfords with low or medium heels are best.

Laundry—Clothing which is to be sent to the laundry should be plain and should be marked by means of name tapes bearing the full name, not the initials only. These may be ordered through the business office at any time and the cost charged to the student's book-store account. The name tapes will be sent directly to the student's home or to the school, as requested. Laundry rates are considerably below commercial charges. A weekly allowance of sixty cents is granted each student. An amount of laundry in excess of this will be charged to the student's book-store account.

Absences—Students are expected to attend all school exercises. Parents are requested not to ask that their daughters be excused before the work is entirely completed at vacations; such requests are rarely granted. The full work continues to the hour of closing, and full work begins at the hour of opening after winter and spring vacations.

No student may under any circumstances leave town without permission previously obtained from the Dean on written request of the parent. Reasonable week-end absences are allowed. Such requests should be addressed directly to the Dean and in ample time for correspondence. Frequent absences interfere with the studies and health of the student concerned and also disturb the work of other students, seriously diminishing the efficiency of the instructors.

Guests — Parents who come to inspect the College, or who bring their daughters, are particularly welcome. When notified in advance, arrangements will be made for the entertainment of friends of students not to exceed three days at one time. Students are not excused from any regular school duty on account of guests.

Allowances—Extravagance in the use of money is discouraged. Parents are urged to give their daughters a reasonable monthly allowance. Banking facilities are furnished by the business office for the benefit of student depositors.

Telephones—The use of the telephone is restricted, in the interest of students. All conversations are limited to parents and confined to recreation hours. Communication by telephone or telegraph is subject to approval by the Dean.

Express and telegrams—All express and telegrams should be sent in care of the School and should be prepaid to avoid delay.

Permissions—Special requests for permissions of any kind should come from the parent to the Dean direct, not through the student. Until written request has been made to the Dean and direct answer has been received, parents should not consent to requests by pupils, involving suspension of School regulations.

Secret societies—All secret societies are forbidden.

AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

1934-35

- Sept. 19 The Christian Service League gave a tea on opening day to parents, students and families.
- Sept. 22 The League sponsored a reception for the new students.
- Sept. 23 President Wilcox gave the first Vespers talk.
- Sept. 29 The Student Council directed group picnics for the school.
- Sept. 30 The Christian Service League installed its new officers and presented plans for the year.
- Oct. 6 Miss Evans of Rockford gave demonstration lessons in Ballroom dancing.
- Oct. 7 The Reverend Father Kennan, Christ Episcopal Church, Freeport, talked on the abiding values in the Bible. A committee from the Service League acted as hostesses to a discussion group in West Hall Lounge.
- Oct. 13 The Student Clubs held their organization meetings.
- Oct. 14 Miss Hostetter spoke at Vespers on the life of Mrs. Shimer.
- Oct. 19 The Dramatic Club entertained the cast of the Hedgerow Theatre Company at tea and we all enjoyed the production of "Beyond the Horizon" in the evening.
- Oct. 21 The Reverend Hal Norton, pastor First Baptist Church, Janesville, Wisconsin, addressed us on a vital religious problem.
- Oct. 27 The College Freshman Class gave a Hallowe'en Party.
- Oct. 28 The Art Club was hostess at an exhibit of Miss Bell's paintings in the Dickerson Art Gallery.
- Charles Booth, Royal Institute for International Relations, London, spoke on Central Europe and the Balkans.
- Nov. 2 The Quintette of the Chicago Woman's Symphony entertained us.
- Nov. 3 Club night for everyone.
- Nov. 4 Professor Edwin Ewart Aubrey spoke in Vespers on "Testing What We Believe." A large group of students gathered at Sawyer House afterwards to meet Professor and Mrs. Aubrey.
- Nov. 10 Orange and Black defeated Red and White in the annual fall swimming meet.
- Nov. 11 Father Quigley of St. Johns Catholic Church, Savanna, delighted us with some of his choicest tapestries and the stories connected with them.
- Nov. 18 Madame Scott gave a song recital to a large audience, including many out-of-town guests.
- Nov. 19 "The Far-off Hills" by Lennox Robinson was presented by the Dramatic Club.
- Nov. 25 Dr. James Yard, formerly a prominent missionary in China and now lecturer and secretary of the Chicago Committee on the Defense of Human Rights Against Nazism, Chicago, spoke at Vespers on Oriental Poetry.
- Nov. 29 Thanksgiving Day brought the time honored Hockey Game, and the Prom in the evening, sponsored by the College Junior Class.
- Dec. 1 The Christian Service League sponsored a novel Christmas Carnival to earn money for the scholarship fund.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

- Dec. 2 Professor Schwing gave a violin recital with Mrs. Schwing accompanying him.
- Dec. 8 The Department of Music presented its students in recital.
- Dec. 9 President Wilcox spoke at Vespers on "The Eternal Life."
- Dec. 16 The Dramatic Club and the Glee Club co-operated in giving our annual Nativity Play.
- Dec. 17 The Christian Service League gave a Christmas party, featuring old English Christmas songs and customs.
- Jan. 12 Clubs met again.
- Jan. 13 Professor Schmidt, University of Chicago, spoke on "Europe Yesterday and Today," and later talked informally to a group of students in the lounge.
- Jan. 20 President Wilcox told of student life in China, as he had witnessed it.
- Jan. 25 William Miller, Chicago, tenor, gave a recital accompanied by William Sumner at the piano.
- Jan. 26 The Faculty presented a "Gala Night."
- Jan. 27 The Reverend Mr. Cleworth, Community Church, Savanna, talked at Vespers on "A Building for Character."
- Feb. 3 Denominational groups met, as directed by the Christian Service League, with Faculty sponsors.
- Feb. 9 The Dramatic Club and the Glee Club put on a Vaudeville Show.
- Feb. 10 The Reverend Mr. Seitner, Baptist Church, Mount Carroll, used the story of the Queen of Sheba as a subject for a Vespers talk.
- Feb. 16 Miss Agnes Jones, Assistant Professor in the Department of Physical Education of Northwestern University, presented a delightfully artistic and most unusual program of interpretive dancing.
- Feb. 17 The Reverend Mr. H. A. Vernon, Englewood Baptist Church, Chicago, spoke on "Talking with Yourself." A group of students met him in lively discussion afterwards at Sawyer House.
- Feb. 21 Mrs. Burton gave, in the lounge after dinner, the first talk in the series of talks on Vocations: "Food Service as a Business."
- Feb. 22 Madame Scott talked on "Music as a Business."
- Feb. 23 The Junior College Sophomores were hostesses at the Washington Prom, a dinner dance.
- Feb. 24 Miss Hopkins, Chicago, spoke after dinner on "Qualities that Business Demands."
- Feb. 24 The Reverend Mr. F. H. Ambrose of the First Presbyterian Church, Clinton, Iowa, took as his subject "The Next Step Forward Is a Step Backward."
- Mar. 2 Club night again.
- Mar. 3 The Reverend H. J. Rendell, pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Savanna, spoke on Theodore Roosevelt.
- Mar. 8 The Holmes Ballet in a Dance Program.
- Mar. 9 Concert by the Girls Band of Lanark, directed by Beth Hower, '27, sponsored by Kappa Sigma Club.
- Mar. 10 Exhibit of paintings from Fine Arts Department of University of Illinois in the Dickerson Art Gallery. Members of the Art Club, hostesses.
- Mrs. Helen Beitner, F. S. Jr. Col., 1916-19, Chicago, at Vespers on "Opportunities for Women in a Retail Store."

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

- Mar. 16 The Spring Swimming Meet.
- Mar. 17 High School Quartette, Jamestown, North Dakota.
- Mar. 18 The Dramatic Club in "Pygmalion."
- Mar. 23 Final game in the Basketball Tournament.
- The following events are scheduled for the remainder of the year:
- April 13 Dudley Crafts Watson, of the Art Institute of Chicago, an illustrated lecture on "Masterpieces, Past and Present."
- April 14 Lecture by Professor Archibald Baker, University of Chicago Divinity School.
- April 21 Annual Easter service with Pantomime, "Life of Christ," presented by the Music and Dramatic Arts students.
- April 27 The last Prom of the year, given by the Junior College Seniors.
- May 4 The last Club night.
- May 5 Madame Scott and Professor Schwing in a recital.
- May 11 An informal party by the Prep School; Founder's Day.
- May 12 The Reverend Mr. Horton, United Church of Hyde Park, Chicago, at Vespers.
- May 18 Members of the Play Production Class in some one-act plays.
- May 19 The Reverend Mr. Yard in a Vesper service.
- May 25 The annual May Fete in the afternoon.
- May 26 President Britt of Knox College, Galesburg, Illinois.
- June 2 Members of the Speech Classes in a recital.
- June 7 Freshman-Sophomore Banquet and Junior-Senior Party.
- June 8 Exhibits of the Art and Home Economics Departments.
Alumnae and school picnic in the quadrangle.
Music Students' Recital.
- June 9 President's reception at College Hall.
The Christian Service League Tea.
The Commencement Sermon.
The Library Sing.
- June 10 The Commencement Address, Reverend Mr. Gilky, University of Chicago.

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

FRANCES SHIMER ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION
Mount Carroll Branch

OFFICERS 1934-35

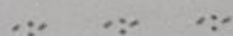
President	Florence Englebrecht Hostetter
Vice-President	Violet Spealman Frank
Secretary-Treasurer	A. Beth Hostetter

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

*Harriet Nase Connell
Mildred Mershon

Grace Reynolds Squires
Cordelia Hamilton

Harriet Hammond



DICKERSON ART GALLERY

ART COMMISSION MEMBERS, 1934-35

William E. Goodman

Wenonah Bell

Ileen B. Campbell

Katherine Cushman

Kurt Schmidt

A. Beth Hostetter

Helen Lambie

* Deceased.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

FOR THE YEAR 1934-35

GRADUATES, JUNE, 1934

Upper Division

Beck, Winifred	Benton, Wisconsin
Black, Louise	Perry, Iowa
Brown, Irene	Spring Valley, Illinois
Campbell, Helen	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Card, Helen	Eaton Rapids, Michigan
Fields, Martha Jane	South Bend, Indiana
Fritz, Ruby	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Hoffman, Martha Jane	Clinton, Iowa
Keim, Lucile	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Kelly, Marion	Amarillo, Texas
Lambie, Judy	Amarillo, Texas
Larson, Florence	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Lower, Irma	Lanark, Illinois
Mattoon, Florence	Evanston, Illinois
Mercer, Vivian	Corning, Iowa
Morthland, Dorothy	Hammond, Indiana
Owen, Harriet	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Pinckney, Betty	Oak Park, Illinois
Schneider, Florence	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Schnepf, Arlo	Alvord, Iowa
Weidman, Gladys	Savanna, Illinois
Wilcox, Virginia	Morris, Illinois
Wulfing, Katherine	Chicago, Illinois
Young, Helen	Morris, Illinois

Lower Division

Boldenweck, Elizabeth	Winnetka, Illinois
Butler, Sara	Winnetka, Illinois
Coleman, Mary Gude	Chicago, Illinois
Cooper, Marjorie	Gassaway, West Virginia
Dickey, Mary Bea	Cicero, Illinois
Eiker, Helen	Leon, Iowa
Fawell, Mary Jane	Highland Park, Illinois

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

Fergus, Betty	Van Wert, Ohio
Floyd, Mary	Riverside, Illinois
Folz, Elizabeth	Chicago, Illinois
Goldberg, Dorine	Chicago, Illinois
Henry, Mary	Chicago, Illinois
Henszey, Elizabeth	Oconomowoc, Wisconsin
Hoffman, Mildred	Chicago, Illinois
Hoyle, Ruth	McNabb, Illinois
Hubbard, Gayle	Berwyn, Illinois
Iselin, Anna Jane	Chicago, Illinois
Keck, Jeanne	Chicago, Illinois
Lemon, Bette	Pratt, Kansas
Lepine, Jeanne	Chicago, Illinois
Lewis, Adelaide	St. Joseph, Michigan
Lillie, Jean	Rochester, Minnesota
Mackemer, Mary Olive	Peoria, Illinois
McNab, Marjorie	Plano, Illinois
Mershon, Gwendolyn	Keithsburg, Illinois
Miller, Mary Madeline	Chicago, Illinois
Ramage, Jean	Evanston, Illinois
Turner, Edith	Peoria, Illinois
Watt, Jean	Hinsdale, Illinois
Wheeler, Nancy	Peoria, Illinois
Wilcox, Verna	Freeport, Illinois
Wilson, Ruth	Chicago, Illinois

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

JUNIOR COLLEGE, 1934-35

SENIOR CLASS

Applegate, Mildred	Chicago, Illinois
Bannon, Helen	Morris, Illinois
Braman, Grace	Detroit, Michigan
Buser, Doris	Mount Morris, Illinois
Carter, Gertrude	Lanark, Illinois
Daehler, Velda	Chadwick, Illinois
Danashon, Barbara	Decatur, Illinois
Dutton, Mary Jane	Sycamore, Illinois
Easson, June	Racine, Wisconsin
Elliott, Bette	Terre Haute, Indiana
Gleim, Mary Verna	Arlington, Iowa
Hoffman, Grace	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Johnson, Judith	Sioux City, Iowa
Klinker, Anna May	Denison, Iowa
Kness, Elizabeth	Audubon, Iowa
Mitchell, Jane	Romney, Indiana
Musselman, Wilma	Detroit, Michigan
Partridge, Frances	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Reasoner, Arlene	Humboldt, Iowa
Schriener, Evelyn	Chadwick, Illinois
Schumann, Coryl	Chicago, Illinois
Seavey, Elva Jane	Aurora, Illinois
Sharp, Audrey	Savanna, Illinois
Southcomb, Josephine	Morris, Illinois
Sprecher, Anna Louise	Lanark, Illinois
Sprecher, Jane	Lanark, Illinois
Tracy, Alice	Oak Park, Illinois
Tucker, Lois	Winnetka, Illinois
Warner, Louise	Dixon, Illinois
Wilkinson, Gertrude	Berwyn, Illinois
Williams, Carol	Albion, Nebraska
Williams, Gwendolen	Green Bay, Wisconsin

JUNIOR CLASS

Bannon, Ruth	Morris, Illinois
Barrett, Elizabeth	Fort Dodge, Iowa
Behrens, Cristeen	Sterling, Illinois
Bishop, Margaret	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Blass, Betty	Portage, Wisconsin
Boldenweck, Elizabeth	Winnetka, Illinois
Bull, Alice	Birmingham, Michigan

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

Cavanaugh, Elizabeth	Indianapolis, Indiana
Chrisman, Mary Ellen	South Bend, Indiana
Croghan, Virginia	Savanna, Illinois
Cushman, Katherine	Terre Haute, Indiana
Danashon, Mary	Decatur, Illinois
Fitzgerald, Louise	Hamilton, Montana
Graham, Yvonne	Pioneer, Iowa
Hamilton, Alice	Savanna, Illinois
Hawk, Hazel	Lanark, Illinois
Helsell, Barbara	Flossmore, Illinois
Hempstead, Jane	Rochester, Minnesota
Holbrook, Virginia	Chicago, Illinois
Howe, Jeanne	Amarillo, Texas
Hoyle, Ruth	McNabb, Illinois
Hutchins, Nancy	Midlothian, Illinois
Jackson, Betsy	Aberdeen, South Dakota
Kepplinger, Virginia	Dwight, Illinois
Larson, Frances	Sioux City, Iowa
Leimbach, Lucile	Beason, Illinois
Lister, Marion	Savanna, Illinois
McClintick, Jane	Chicago, Illinois
Marx, Frances	Carthage, Missouri
Mershon, Gwendolyn	Keithsburg, Illinois
Mershon, Jeannette	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Mills, Kathryn	Carthage, Missouri
Mitchell, Mary	Romney, Indiana
Nelson, Lois	Chicago, Illinois
Nielson, Ruth	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Petty, Suzetta	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Robbe, Isabel	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Rogers, Marybeth	Oak Park, Illinois
Schmidt, Erma	Savanna, Illinois
Selden, Isabel	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Sheridan, Louise	Omaha, Nebraska
Sprague, Geraldine	Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Swingley, Helen	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Switzer, Veneta	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Wilson, Ruth	Chicago, Illinois

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Baltzer, Joyce	Dakota, Illinois
Cox, Janet	Warren, Ohio
Dreyer, Jayne	Evanston, Illinois
Ewald, Margaret	Chicago, Illinois
Hertz, Paulette	Chicago, Illinois

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

Lambie, Helen	Hastings, Michigan
Lemon, Dorothy	Pratt, Kansas
McNab, Bobbie	Plano, Illinois
O'Dea, Marjorie	Peoria, Illinois
Rowland, Ann	Waterloo, Iowa
Rue, Doris	Birmingham, Michigan
Smythe, Dorothy	Kenilworth, Illinois
Sorenson, Norma Jean	Park Ridge, Illinois
Stout, Mary	Chicago, Illinois
Turner, Mabel	Peoria, Illinois
Welch, Julia Ann	Pleasant Ridge, Michigan
Yard, Florence	Chicago, Illinois

FRESHMAN CLASS

Altman, Rochelle	Chicago, Illinois
Barber, Dorothy	Evanston, Illinois
Beyer, Kathryn	DePue, Illinois
Birkett, Ellen	Peoria, Illinois
Brown, Betsy	Grand Rapids, Michigan
Burg, Bernice	West Frankfort, Illinois
Dean, Constance	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Dudley, Eleanor	Chicago, Illinois
Ford, Mary Martha	Riverside, Illinois
Hanson, Helen	Oak Park, Illinois
Holloway, Helene	Kenilworth, Illinois
Lambrecht, Margaret	Chicago, Illinois
Larson, Irene	Crystal Lake, Illinois
Little, Florence	Morrison, Illinois
Mackemer, Betty	Peoria, Illinois
Orvis, Ann	Winnetka, Illinois
Plous, Harriet	Racine, Wisconsin
Richards, Virginia	Kenilworth, Illinois
Rockey, Joan	Evanston, Illinois
Shilton, Virginia	Chicago, Illinois
Sims, Mae Alper	Chicago, Illinois
Smith, Doris	Chicago, Illinois
Sperry, Kathleen	Western Springs, Illinois
Steadley, Mary Jean	Carthage, Missouri
Sturdevant, Mary Ellen	Logansport, Indiana

FRANCES SHIMER JUNIOR COLLEGE

PREPARATORY SCHOOL

SECOND YEAR

Booth, Margaret	Beloit, Wisconsin
Bryant, Judy	Lakeland, Florida
Childs, Mary	Chicago, Illinois
Easson, Marcella	Racine, Wisconsin
Hickcox, Jean	Watertown, Connecticut
Hord, Frances	Detroit, Michigan
Johnson, Elaine	Park Ridge, Illinois
Kaylor, Margaret	Barrington, Illinois
Miller, Dorothy	Chicago, Illinois
Ramsay, June	Winnetka, Illinois
Sanford, Lois	Oak Park, Illinois

FIRST YEAR

Burnette, Virginia	Hartford, Michigan
Haskett, Alice	Chicago, Illinois
Holloway, Myrtle	Kenilworth, Illinois
Kassel, Betty	Chicago, Illinois
McNab, Isabel	Plano, Illinois
Shover, Florence	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Sutter, Irene	Chicago, Illinois
Williamson, Marguerite	Evanston, Illinois

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Carter, Jeannette	Lanark, Illinois
Hawk, Hazel	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Hostetter, Jeannette	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Hostetter, Marelene	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Isenhardt, Arthur	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Jones, Sara	Evanston, Illinois
King, Genevieve	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Miles, Suzanne	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Miles, Ted	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Miller, Arthur	Chadwick, Illinois
Nutt, Mildred	Savanna, Illinois
Owen, Harriet	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Roske, Frances	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Roske, Maurine	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Roske, Melvin	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Sisler, Mary	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Smith, Dorothy	Mount Carroll, Illinois
Weidman, Louise	Savanna, Illinois
Weidman, Luella	Savanna, Illinois
Weltz, Esther	Savanna, Illinois
Wolf, Katherine	Lanark, Illinois

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

SUMMARY OF ATTENDANCE

1934-35

JUNIOR COLLEGE—

Upper Division

First semester Second semester Net Total

Seniors 32 31 32

Juniors 44 41 45

Lower Division

Sophomores 16 15 17

Freshmen 23 21 25

TOTAL IN JUNIOR COLLEGE 115 108 119

PREPARATORY SCHOOL—

Second Year 11 7 11

First Year 4 8 8

TOTAL IN PREP. SCHOOL... 15 15 19

Special Students 19 16 21

GRAND TOTAL 149 139 159

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION

Illinois 108

Iowa 11

Michigan 9

Wisconsin 7

Indiana 7

Minnesota 5

Missouri 3

Nebraska 2

Connecticut 1

Florida 1

Kansas 1

Montana 1

Ohio 1

South Dakota 1

Texas 1

159

GENERAL INDEX

	Page		Page
ADMISSION		French Courses	
Junior College	27	Junior College	60
Preparatory School	71	Preparatory School	74
Aim		Fundamentals of Speech	91
Junior College	18		
Preparatory School	71	GENERAL INFORMATION	18
Algebra	64, 74	Geography	70
Art Courses		Geometry	64, 74
Junior College	43	German Courses	61
Preparatory School	76	Glee Club	48
Astronomy	63	Graduates, 1934	81
Alumnae Association	82	Graduation Requirements	28
		Graphic Arts	41
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES	35	Green Curtain Dramatic Club	23, 54
Botany	35	Guidance	20
Business Procedures	64		
CALENDAR for 1935-36	7	HARMONY	48
Calendar of Events, 1934-35	79	Health	19
Certificate Course in Piano	50	Heredity	36
Certificate Course in Speech Arts	53	Historical Statement	13
Changing Courses	33	History Courses	
Chapel Singers	48	Junior College	67
Chemistry	63	Preparatory School	74
Clothing	39	Home and Family Problems	39
Commercial Art	45	Home Economics Courses	
Composition	57, 58	Junior College	38
Cooking	38	Preparatory School	77
Courses of Instruction		Home Management	40
Junior College	34	Home Planning and Furnishing	40
Preparatory School	73		
Cultural Resources	21	LANGUAGE and Literature	57
DESIGN	39, 45	Latin Courses	
Dickerson Art Gallery	20, 82	Junior College	59
Drama	54	Preparatory School	73
Drawing	44	Lettering	44
Dropping Courses	33	Library Science	61
		Literary Interpretation	55, 58
ECONOMICS	69	Location	14
Education	69		
English Language Courses		MARKING System	21
Junior College	57	Mathematics Courses	
Preparatory School	73	Junior College	64
Equipment	14	Preparatory School	74
Expenses	31, 71	Modeling	47
Events, Calendar of 1934-35	79	Music Appreciation	47
Evolution	35	Music Fundamentals	47
		Music History	47
FACULTY	9		
Foods	39	NEW TESTAMENT History	68
		ORGANIZATION	28

	Page		Page
Orchestra	48	Religious Life	18
PAINTING	44	SCHOLARSHIPS and Awards...	29
Perspective	44	Secretarial Studies	65
Physical Education		Sewing	39
Junior College	37	Sociology	69
Preparatory School	76	Speech Courses	55
Physics	63	Stenography	66
Physiology		Student Organizations	22
Junior College	35	Student Register	83
Preparatory School	75	Student Regulations	77
Piano		TRIGONOMETRY	64
Junior College	49	Trustees	8
Preparatory School	75	Typewriting	66
Play Production	55	VIOLIN	50
Preparatory School	71	Voice Courses	
Psychology	69	Junior College	51
REGISTER of Students	83	Preparatory School	76
Regulations for Students	77	WITHDRAWAL	33
Religion, History of	68		



ENDOWMENTS

ENDOWMENTS

Frances Shimer Junior College is in particular need of extending its endowment resources, and appeals to friends to be mindful of the varied services which have been rendered to the cause of education for young women and the meager financial endowment by means of which this has been done.

There is pressing need, also, for gifts and bequests for scholarships that will aid worthy young women to secure an education. Friends of Frances Shimer Junior Colleges are urged to remember the great value which a relatively small amount of money when invested has for such purposes.

The accounts are audited by Lybrand, Ross Brothers and Montgomery, chartered public accountants, of New York, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and Chicago.

FORM OF BEQUEST FOR ENDOWMENT

I give and bequeath to the Trustees of The Frances Shimer Academy of the University of Chicago, located at Mount Carroll, Carroll County, Illinois, the sum of \$_____ to be invested for the permanent endowment of the Academy.

FORM OF BEQUEST FOR SCHOLARSHIP

I give and bequeath to the Trustees of The Frances Shimer Academy of the University of Chicago, located at Mount Carroll, Carroll County, Illinois, the sum of \$_____ to be invested and called the _____ Scholarship.

FORM OF BEQUEST FOR GENERAL PURPOSES

I bequeath to my executors the sum of _____ dollars, in trust, to pay over the same _____ days after my decease, to the person who, when the sum is payable, shall act as Treasurer of Frances Shimer Academy of the University of Chicago, located in Mount Carroll, Illinois, to be applied to the uses and purposes of said Institution as directed by its Trustees.

(This form may be used for bequests for endowment and scholarship purposes also.)



FR
JU